

Short List

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A Communist House Divided

Europeans of a Common Faith Take Divergent Roads

By James M. Markham
New York Times Service

PARIS — For a diminishing number of Communist believers in Europe, Mikhail S. Gorbachev — a savior, a prophet, a Russian Jeremiah — holds out the promise of stabilizing a decaying system of belief. But the scattered Communist faithful no longer share a single set of beliefs.

On both sides of Europe's ideological divide, Communists still have a dogged faith in the future. When confronted with the desolate catalogue of repression and penury that has flowed from the Bolshevik revolution over seven decades, the advanced Communist in Prague or Paris counters that it will all be redeemed by a happier tomorrow.

European Communists cultivate the comforting long view, the ability to see the bewildering twists and turns of history not as capricious whims but as elements of a larger and ultimately benevolent design. They recall that 19th-century capitalism was a brutal affair, enriching and enfranchising a few, exploiting many others, and that if capitalism turned more benign this century it was out of the need to compete with Communism's aspirations. The capitalist West is often

seen as rich and dynamic, but unjust and decadent, too.

But Mr. Gorbachev would seem to mark the end of the conviction that Communism will triumph through cataclysmic upheaval. Rather, the historical race between capitalism and Communism has been given an open-ended extension.

Communism Now: Hope and Dismay
Second of three parts

For many, the goal is nowhere as important as the route taken. The routes have become confoundingly numerous. Correspondents of The New York Times interviewed 20 Communists in Europe, East and West. From the voices in the interviews, it is hard to tell what an Italian Communist, hardly distinguishable in ideology and impulses from a Scandinavian Social Democrat, has in common with an East German who warns that parliamentary democracy could lead to civil war.

Innovators in countries like Hungary are trying to disentangle themselves from the dead weight of Stalinism and are flirting with political pluralism, while in Rumania, ideologists sing the praises of a ca-

pricious monarch-dictator. In Yugoslavia, a disillusioned Slovenian Communist suggests that Sweden might as well be considered a Communist state, since "Communism" has virtually no meaning any more.

The idea of distinctly national roads to "Communism" has been accentuated since Mr. Gorbachev took over as the Soviet leader in 1985. There is no universally accepted ideological canon anymore — although the young Karl Marx and the Italian Antonio Gramsci are studied by Communists seeking democratic roots.

So as Mr. Gorbachev borrows some elements of bourgeois democracy — market mechanisms and, at least in limited form, parliamentary representation — he would seem to be flirting with heresy. Yet many of the Communists interviewed said they thought he had taken a bold and long overdue turn on the dialectical highway.

This verdict is far from unanimous. Hard-line Communists in East Germany or Rumania see their positions threatened by the Gorbachev experiment. And orthodox Western European Communists like Georges Marchais, the French party chief, do not want too



Rescuers removing bodies on Monday from the ruins of Sharora, a village in Soviet Tadzhikistan that was devastated by an earthquake.

Soviets Hit by 2d Quake

The Disaster Kills At Least 1,000 In Central Asia

By Michael Dobbs
Washington Post Service

MOSCOW — The second major earthquake in two months hit the Soviet Union on Monday, burying several Central Asian villages in mud. Preliminary estimates by the Soviet press said at least 1,000 people had been killed.

Initial reports suggested that the earthquake in the Central Asian republic of Tadzhikistan, near the border with Afghanistan, was not nearly as powerful as the Dec. 7 disaster in Armenia. But it still caused serious destruction in remote mountain villages, some of which have been cut off from the outside world.

A spokesman for the Tadzhikistan Foreign Ministry said a mud slide had engulfed the villages of Sharora and Okulio, in a zone 15 to 30 kilometers (10 to 20 miles) south of the capital, Dushanbe, demolishing at least 230 homes. There was little hope of finding survivors in either village.

Tadzhikistan lies in the middle of a seismically active zone stretching along the Soviet Union's southern borders. The earthquake, which measured seven points on the 12-point Soviet scale, struck at 5:02 A.M.

The U.S. Geological Survey in Golden, Colorado, said the quake measured 6.0 on the Richter scale. Other survey offices put the magnitude at 5.4 on the Richter scale. A quake of magnitude 6 on the Richter scale can cause severe damage in populated areas. A quake of magnitude 7 is considered a major earthquake, capable of widespread, heavy damage.

The disaster struck as reconstruction efforts were getting under way in the Armenian cities of Leninakan, Spitak and Kirovakan which were devastated by the December quake. Nearly 25,000 bodies were recovered from buildings reduced to rubble by the Armenian earthquake. The actual death toll has been estimated at 50,000.

In recent speeches, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, has cited the Armenian disaster as one of several events, including the Chernobyl nuclear catastrophe and the war in Afghanistan, that have contributed to the country's grave economic problems. Nearly 5 percent of the annual Soviet budget has been set aside for reconstruction.

The official Tass press agency said that in Tadzhikistan, the village of Sharora had been practically "razed to the ground by the ruthless force of the natural calamity."

The streets of the town were reported to have been buried beneath a 14-meter (45-foot) layer of earth left by a huge landslide.

"Cries and wails can be heard everywhere," Tass said. "Some are bemoaning and burying their relatives and near ones, while others are trying to find the few survivors beneath the thick layer of sand and clay."

Radio Moscow said that, according to preliminary reports, 1,415 people had died. Tadzhikistan officials in Moscow gave a similar figure, while Tass said that at least 1,000 had died.

Unlike the Armenian earthquake, which flattened high-rise apartment buildings constructed in the last 20 years, the new disaster appears to have largely affected one-story clay houses that are characteristic of rural Tadzhikistan. There appeared to be relatively little damage in large towns, including Dushanbe.

Tass said heavy excavators, bulldozers and automatic cranes had been rushed to the devastated area

Kiosk

Takeshita Gets Bush Invitation

WASHINGTON (AP) — Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita of Japan has been invited to Washington to meet President George Bush on Feb. 2, the chief White House spokesman said Monday.

The spokesman said that Mr. Bush had made the invitation to demonstrate his commitment to good U.S.-Japanese relations. Mr. Bush will travel to Japan later in February to attend the funeral of Emperor Hirohito.

The White House also said Mr. Bush called Mikhail S. Gorbachev, among other foreign leaders, to express thanks for congratulations.

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General News

Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi's party appears to regain lost ground in elections. Page 5.

Fashion

The 1989 French revolution brings back luxurious, light-hearted clothes. Page 7.

Business/Finance

The chairman of William Collins PLC resigned after Rupert Murdoch's takeover of the publishing house. Page 9.

Weather

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Dow Jones		The Dollar	
Down	16,597	DM	1.831
		Pound	1.778
		Yen	127.45
		FF	6.2315

For the 49ers, a Super Bowl Superman

By Thomas Boswell
Washington Post Service

MIAMI — A generation ago, London subways bore the graffiti "Clapton is God" as a sort of ultimate inarticulate tribute to that rock guitarist's transcendent riffs. A generation before that, jazz buffs paid the same homage to Charlie Parker, muttering "Bird is God." What cannot be described often gets deified.

Now, it is Jerry Rice. After the San Francisco 49ers beat the Cincinnati Bengals, 20-16, in a heart-stopping Super Bowl on Sunday night, the heralded wide receiver for the 49ers accepted his trophy as the game's most valuable player, and a 49er fan who had sneaked into the ceremony yelled, "Rice is God!"

Is the one of the best finishes to one of the best Super Bowls. Rice was the best player. He had more yardage from scrimmage (220) than anyone other than the Washington Redskins' Ricky Sanders (239) last year, while saving his best work for the most critical times.

"I did O.K. ... I was real lucky," Rice said. "I don't talk a game. I just play it."

And how.

"Rice is not a normal human being," said a 49er veteran, Randy Cross. "I'm sorry, he's just not. In the movies, Arnold Schwarzenegger was made in a test tube as the perfect human being. But Jerry Rice is damn near it."

The way Rice moves while a ball is in the air, gliding like a hawk on an air current, and what he does after he grabs that ball, changing direction as suddenly as a snake in water, takes the breath from those who watch him and steals the heart from those who try to defend him.

with one hand, never touching the ball with the other, as he tapped his feet in bounds. Not bad for a man who, six days ago, sprained his ankle so badly that he was listed as "questionable" for this game.

Rice caught a pass entirely

On another majestic solo, he kept from stepping out of bounds by an inch, then contorted his body and stretched his arm full-length to hook the ball over the goal-line flag for a touchdown. Not bad for a fellow the Bengals said they would intimidate.

Rice caught passes in traffic, like a 77-yarder in the final minute to set up the winning score, and ran for the corners all alone for a touchdown that tied the game, 13-13. He sprinted up the sideline for the 30 yards with a defender in his lap. He grabbed passes when cornerbacks laid off him in fear and snagged the football over the middle when linebackers could not spin their heads fast enough to find him. He even ran a reverse to open the game.

Rice's best catch, however, and his most symbolic — the one that will be played forever on National Football League highlights — came on the 49ers' first play from scrimmage after Stanford Jennings' 93-yard kickoff return had given the Bengals a 13-6 lead. No team ever needed to announce its seriousness more urgently. So Rice went deep.

With Lewis Billups, the Bengals defender on his hip, Rice shifted into his marvelous cruise control — the gear in which he seems to run as fast as anybody on the field, but with far more fluid grace and control. Who knows if Rice jumped too soon or whether he simply decided to show a couple of hundred million people watching that gravity is not quite a universal law.

Billups and others returned to earth. Rice didn't. His fingertip catch for 31 yards lit the fire his teammates needed. It also gave

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A sweet embrace for MVP trophy: Jerry Rice of the 49ers.



East Germany Pledges To Cut 10,000 Troops

By Robert J. McCartney
Washington Post Service

BONN — East Germany, following up the Soviet Union's recent lead in announcing unilateral conventional forces cuts, said Monday that it would reduce its armed forces by 10,000 troops and trim military spending 10 percent by 1990.

The East German leader, Erich Honecker, who announced the planned cutbacks in a speech at a dinner in East Berlin honoring Prime Minister Ingvar Carlsson of Sweden, invited other European countries to view the measures as "an impulse worth reflecting on."

A total of 600 tanks are to be eliminated, Mr. Honecker said, and one squadron of 50 combat aircraft is to be disbanded.

Like the Soviet conventional force reductions announced by Mikhail S. Gorbachev in December, the cutbacks are "independent of negotiations" and are designed to give East Germany's military posture an "even more defensive character," Mr. Honecker said.

The announcement reflected another step in what is clearly a concerted effort by the Warsaw Pact to impress the West with disarmament measures. Western diplomats and policy analysts said. The campaign is intended in part to reduce support, especially in West Germany, for modernizing short-range nuclear missiles.

The announced cutback of 10,000 troops represents a 6 percent reduction from what the London-based International Institute for Strategic Studies says is East Germany's active armed forces total of 172,000 personnel.

The cutback in tanks is 20 percent, from a force of 3,000 main battle tanks, according to figures based on official NATO estimates. The reduction is 14 percent from its air force of 350 combat aircraft, according to NATO figures.

Mr. Honecker's announcement

See TROOPS, Page 6

U.S. Court Puts Limits On Affirmative Action

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

WASHINGTON — The Supreme Court, in a ruling Monday that three dissenting justices called "a deliberate and giant step backward" for affirmative action, sharply limited the power of states and cities to earmark public works contracts to minority-owned businesses.

Dealing a serious blow to some forms of affirmative action, the court struck down a program in Richmond, Virginia, aimed at helping construction industry businesses owned by minorities.

The court, in a 6-to-3 vote, ruled that the plan was an unlawful form of reverse discrimination.

In its ruling, the court said cities must have specific evidence of racial discrimination before they

could adopt programs that required a percentage of construction contracts to be awarded to minority businesses.

The decision was a major blow to municipalities trying to end discrimination in the construction business and will likely upset minority business enterprise programs across the country. Many of those plans, like the one from Richmond, have been enacted on a general belief that there has been discrimination.

At least 32 states and more than 160 local governments have such programs, according to a study by the Minority Business Enterprise Legal Defense Education Fund. Many of these are likely to be affected by the decision, experts said Monday.

The high court in recent years has upheld key affirmative action programs in other areas, although always by narrow margins and with no clear consensus on how to evaluate their lawfulness.

The court's ruling also illustrates the legacy of the Reagan administration, which has repeatedly urged the court to overturn such affirmative action plans. Reagan appointees made up the core of the majority in the ruling.

Justice Sandra Day O'Connor, writing for the court, said, "Under Richmond's scheme, a successful black, Hispanic or Oriental entrepreneur from anywhere in the country enjoys an absolute preference over other citizens based solely on their race."

"We think it obvious that such a program is not narrowly tailored to remedy the effects of prior discrimination," she said.

The Richmond plan would require

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U.S. Drought of '88 Stretching Into a New Year

By William Robbins
New York Times Service

KANSAS CITY, Missouri — The drought of 1988 has reached into 1989. And it has expanded into the country's most important wheat-growing regions, where it has begun to ravage sections of this year's crop.

Grain specialists say they are especially worried by the spread of the drought into areas that produce most of the country's hard red winter wheat, the principal bread wheat: Kansas, southern Nebraska, Texas and eastern Colorado. Oklahoma is in the producing group, but its rainfall has been adequate.

Winter wheat, planted in the fall, lies dormant through the winter and matures in the spring. It accounts for about 75 percent of the country's wheat crop, the hard red variety accounting for more than 70 percent of all winter wheat.

Unfortunately, the experts say, the drought has struck hardest in Kansas, the biggest producer. The state normally grows about a third of the hard red winter wheat and about 16 percent of all U.S. wheat.

The situation is not hopeless, as Norton Strommen, the Agriculture Department's

chief meteorologist said recently. Generous spring rains could still produce normal or near-normal crops in most areas.

In addition, a good snow cover has fallen over the Northern Plains, several rains have fallen over the eastern corn belt and the mountain snows in many parts of the West are deeper than usual.

But other experts say it will take much more than that to relieve an aridity reaching deep into the subsoil and posing new risks for many farmers hurt by 1988 drought losses.

The U.S. wheat reserve is the lowest since crop shortfalls led to the World Food

Conference of 1974. That is causing renewed concern among food experts already uneasy about a dwindling supply of grain worldwide.

Currently, wheat is the food crop in tightest supply, and for the second year in a row the world has used more grain than it has produced. World reserves, in percentages of normal use, have dropped to the lowest levels since 1973. Last year, the reserves dropped 30 million tons, to 115 million; in 1987, it dropped by the same amount.

Reserve stocks in the United States,

See DROUGHT, Page 6

See QUAKE, Page 6

Salvador Dali Is Dead at 84

The Associated Press

FIGUERAS, Spain — Salvador Dali, 84, a pioneer of European Surrealism and for more than half a century one of the best-known and most controversial figures in the international art world, died Monday at a hospital here in his hometown, his doctor said.

"The cause of death was cardiac arrest brought on by his respiratory insufficiency and pneumonia," said Dr. Charles Ponsati.

The painter had been in poor health and confined to a wheelchair since suffering severe burns in an electrical fire in his home in August 1984.

A World Turned Inside Out
By John Russell
New York Times Service

Dali will have a permanent place in the history of art. When still in his 20s, and in competition with some of the most gifted artists of the day, he made an inventive and enduring contribution to European Surrealism.

Max Ernst and Joan Miró, to name only two, were at the top of their form at the end of the 1920s. But it was Salvador Dali, with his meticulous and persuasive visions of a world turned inside out, who brought home to the public at large the full potential of Surrealism.

More than anyone else, he made his audience believe that nonsense could make the best sense, and the most memorable sense, too.

As he grew older, Dali became known to an even larger public as an inveterate prankster, a tease who never gave up teasing and a prankster who for decades rarely failed to make the headlines.

He was a master of what was once called "the aristocratic pleasure of displacing" and it was a pleasure of which he did not tire. With Luis Buñuel, he produced two Surrealist films, "Un Chien Andalou" (1929) and "L'Age d'Or" (1931), which will live forever in the history of outrages.

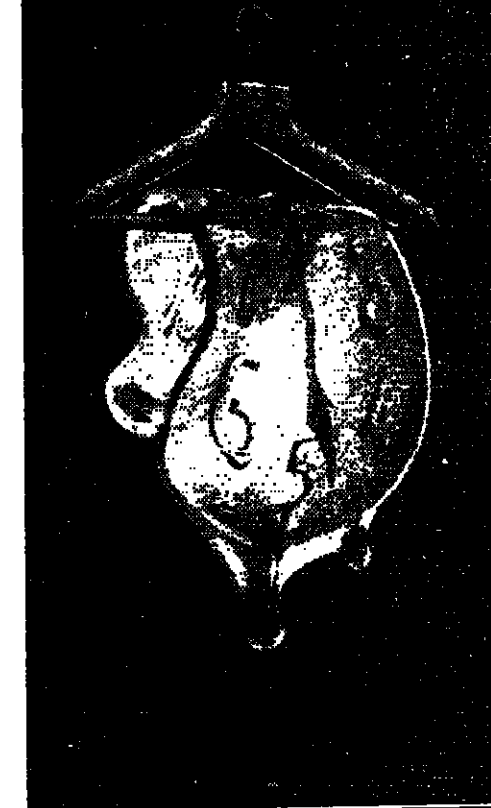
But it was not in Dali's nature to play Gilbert to someone else's Sullivan, and in general he liked to work on his own. So successfully did he do so that by the end of his life there was hardly a department of design he had not strayed into or a lucrative use for his name that he had not explored. This latter proclivity caused André Breton, the self-appointed leader of the Surrealist movement, to rearrange the letters of Salvador Dali so that they spelled "Avada Dollars."

Dali had the pleasure in his last years of seeing a Dali Museum opened in the town of Figueras, in

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Salvador Dali and his "Porte-manteau montre," a watch gone soft like an overripe camembert.



Prague Cardinal and Activists Condemn Government Stand

By Jackson Diehl
Washington Post Service

PRAGUE—The Roman Catholic primate of Czechoslovakia and the human rights group Charter 77 condemned on Monday what they said was a move by the government toward political confrontation, as the authorities reportedly prepared criminal charges against an opposition leader, Vaclav Havel, and 15 other activists.

After a six-day wave of anti-government protests in Prague, the strongest in this tightly controlled country since the Soviet invasion of 1968, the Charter group and Cardinal Frantisek Tomasek called in separate statements for a direct political dialogue between the opposition and Communist authorities.

"The justified yearning of citizens to live in a free environment, something which has become a matter of course in the 20th century, cannot be stifled by crude violence," the cardinal said in a letter to Prime Minister Ladislav Adamec. "I fear that by suppressing the dialogue between the citizens and the government, a confrontation is being provoked to the detriment of all of us."

Charter activists said that five of 16 persons arrested Jan. 16 during a protest in Wenceslas Square had been told that they would be charged with hooliganism, an offense carrying a prison sentence of up to two years. The five were released on Sunday pending trial.

A veteran Charter leader, Petr Uhl, said lawyers believed a similar charge would be brought against Mr. Havel, an internationally re-

nowned playwright and essayist, and the 10 others still under arrest. This would represent the most severe crackdown against Czechoslovak dissidents in a decade.

At a press conference on Monday, Mr. Uhl said Mr. Havel was "the only writer of significance in jail anywhere in Europe."

He called for demonstrations outside Czechoslovak embassies in London, Paris, Warsaw and Budapest and for protests by governments and church organizations against the detention of the dissident leader and other activists.

In addition to Mr. Havel, a founder of Charter 77 whose 1979 trial and subsequent four-year imprisonment prompted a major international outcry, authorities were holding two of the group's three spokesmen, Dana Nemcova and Sasa Vondra, as well as Petr Fialka, a leader of another independent group called the Czech Children.

All were arrested Jan. 16 on the second day of demonstrations originally called to commemorate the death of Jan Palach, a student who immolated himself in Wenceslas Square 20 years ago this month to protest the Soviet-directed rollback of Czechoslovakia's "Prague Spring" movement for change.

After the police broke up the first two days of protest with tear gas and water cannon, thousands of students, workers and passers-by renewed the demonstrations each evening last week, chanting slogans like "Tell the truth," "Free elections," "Gorbachev is watching," and "Bring back Dubcek," the party leader during the Prague Spring.

Last Wednesday, the police allowed the demonstration to take place, but on Thursday hundreds of officers attacked the crowd, pulling many people to the ground and beating them with riot sticks, according to witnesses. Fourteen persons were later reported injured, including three policemen.

Opposition campaigners and Western observers in Prague said the severe reaction by authorities, which has also included a hard-line media campaign accusing NATO powers of orchestrating the protests, may reflect a battle for power within the Communist leadership.

Butted by strong pressures to liberalize the highly orthodox system imposed on the country after 1968, the Politburo under the party chief, Milos Jakes, has wavered for months between grudging acceptance of change and backlashes in the form of crackdowns on the rapidly growing opposition.

In its statement on Monday, Charter 77 maintained that "the brutality of the security forces not only is totally unjustified but is also intentional."

The group demanded that the Prague police chief, the interior minister and other officials responsible for the crackdown be removed from their posts. It renewed a standing offer to open political talks with the authorities, proposing a broadcast debate like that recently staged in Poland.

In addition to releasing those still detained, it said, authorities should end "lying in the media" and accept the legalization of independent groups and journals as has been done in Hungary and Poland.

Of that idea, Mr. Rabin shook his head and said: "We'll see. I'm not sure that's right. It depends on the level of violence."

No matter, he insisted, "Whoever interferes with the law and order and freedom of movement and does not stop it after a warning can now be shot with a plastic bullet from what the army says is a nonlethal range."

More than 30 Palestinians have been shot and killed by Israeli soldiers in the last month, 18 of them in the last 10 days. In many cases, including one on Saturday, doctors extracted plastic bullets from the bodies.

The upsurge in casualties—at least 335 Palestinians have now been killed since the uprising began in December 1987—and the new firing orders have caused an uproar in Israel, even though most Israelis were seemingly unopposed to deaths and violence in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip long ago.

When Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir visited troops on duty in the West Bank city of Nablus last week, he was taken aback by the open and emotional complaints of the young soldiers.

Mr. Shamir listened quietly as a soldier told him: "Every day, I am forced to beat Arabs and to violate the law of the army in order to achieve a certain amount of deterrence and fear. I live with a sense that there's no control over the situation."

A paratrooper, considered among the army's elite forces, said: "Mr. prime minister, in order to achieve order in the cashah, I have to act brutally toward people free of crime, too. I feel humiliated by this behavior. The situation has become a catastrophe. It's breaking us and strengthening the Arabs."

The defense minister, to those and similar complaints, at first said, "I tell you quite frankly, I'm proud that many of the Israeli soldiers feel this sense of unpleasantness when they have to cope with this problem, and I am also proud that, regardless of that, they are doing their job with dedication, capability and effectiveness."

The Sunday morning cabinet meeting broke into angry argument when Energy Minister Moshe Shalal insisted that the new firing orders were illegal. But the attorney general's office said the orders had been examined and found to be perfectly legal.

On Sunday night, Israeli television reported that senior army officers were insisting that the army re-examine the recent decision to use a new form of bullet—a marble size steel ball with a thin, one-eighth-inch hard rubber coating. These

bullets, supposedly nondeadly like the plastic ones, are causing too many serious wounds and deaths, Israeli television quoted the officers as saying.

The rules of engagement for the new rubber bullets are the same as those for the plastic rounds, defense officials said. They must be fired from a safe range—75 meters for the plastic bullets, less distance for the rubber-coated rounds—only against Palestinians caught preparing for or carrying out some form of disorder.

Before firing, the soldier must order the Palestinian to stop what he is doing, then fire a warning shot into the air. Only if the Palestinian does not put down his rock, stop building his roadblock or step away from the tire he is burning and submit to arrest can the soldier fire at him, aiming at the legs.

Mr. Rabin insists that the recent upturn in violence was a result of the reopening of schools in mid-November. Congregations of students have been drawn into rioting, he and others said. On Friday, the military authorities in the occupied territories closed all schools.

Although Mr. Rabin is being attacked for a heavy-handed approach, he also floated a peace initiative last week. Its centerpiece was a call for elections in the territories. Palestinian representatives would be selected who would then negotiate the territories' future.

Almost immediately, Mr. Rabin's plan was dismissed by Palestinians and by rightist Israelis. Even politicians on the left, Mr. Rabin's Labor Party allies, said they saw little chance that the idea would be carried out.

The Palestine Liberation Organization chairman, Yasser Arafat, rejected the Rabin proposal on Sunday. Speaking in Baghdad, at a meeting of Palestinian leaders involved with the uprising, he said: "It isn't worth the trouble to reply to these proposals, which have been rejected even by Palestinian children. It is a new attempt to get out of the bottleneck in which Israel has found itself."

Mr. Rabin said in Seoul before leaving Saturday for Beijing via Tokyo that he planned to meet President Kim Il Sung of North Korea during his 16-day visit.

The South Korean government said it had authorized the visit under its new nonconfrontational policy to seek contacts and cooperation with the North.

North Korea, which has denied South Korean claims that trade was beginning between the two Ko-

reans, seemed to play down economic aspects of Mr. Chung's visit, analysts in Tokyo said.

■ **Moscow-Beijing Trade**

A senior Soviet trade official said Monday that the Soviet Union and South Korea are to exchange trade offices in March, but will not necessarily open full diplomatic relations, Reuters reported from Seoul.

Vladimir Golanov, vice chairman of the Soviet Chamber of Commerce and Industries, said Moscow's office in Seoul would have consular responsibilities. He said the exchange of trade offices would help bilateral commerce.

"Our trade office in Seoul will also assume consular functions and issue visas to businessmen, but this does not necessarily mean any establishment of government-level relations in the near future," Mr. Golanov said.

Mr. Golanov was to leave Tuesday after three days of talks with officials of the state-run Korea Trade Promotion Corp.

Company officials quoted the company's head, Lee Sun Ki, as telling Mr. Golanov that South Korea also hoped its mission in Moscow would be allowed to perform similar consular duties.



16 DIE IN CAIRO BUILDING COLLAPSE—A rescue worker carrying the body of a newborn child on Monday from the rubble of an apartment house that collapsed in Cairo. Rescuers pulled 16 bodies from the wreckage and said that at least four others were believed still buried.

Rabin Unyielding on Tactics

Israel Defense Chief Seeks End to Uprising 'Euphoria'

By Joel Brinkley
New York Times Service

TEL AVIV—Defense Minister Yitzhak Rabin seems unyielding at the center of a national storm caused by his new directive that permits soldiers to use harsher tactics in the suppression of the Palestinian uprising in the occupied territories.

In an interview, he insisted that his directive allowing soldiers, under certain circumstances, to shoot plastic bullets at any Palestinian who is observed throwing a stone, putting up a roadblock or burning a tire was intended to "bring down the level of euphoria" among Palestinians celebrating the recent political successes of the Palestine Liberation Organization.

The new orders have aroused a broad debate in Israel. The main article in the Tel Aviv daily Haaretz was similar to those in other papers. Its headline said, "Fear in the Army of an Escalation in the Territories in the Wake of Widened Firing Authorization."

Of that idea, Mr. Rabin shook his head and said: "We'll see. I'm not sure that's right. It depends on the level of violence."

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The Palestine Liberation Organization chairman, Yasser Arafat, rejected the Rabin proposal on Sunday. Speaking in Baghdad, at a meeting of Palestinian leaders involved with the uprising, he said: "It isn't worth the trouble to reply to these proposals, which have been rejected even by Palestinian children. It is a new attempt to get out of the bottleneck in which Israel has found itself."

Mr. Rabin said in Seoul before leaving Saturday for Beijing via Tokyo that he planned to meet President Kim Il Sung of North Korea during his 16-day visit.

The South Korean government said it had authorized the visit under its new nonconfrontational policy to seek contacts and cooperation with the North.

North Korea, which has denied South Korean claims that trade was beginning between the two Ko-

reans, seemed to play down economic aspects of Mr. Chung's visit, analysts in Tokyo said.

■ **Moscow-Beijing Trade**

A senior Soviet trade official said Monday that the Soviet Union and South Korea are to exchange trade offices in March, but will not necessarily open full diplomatic relations, Reuters reported from Seoul.

Vladimir Golanov, vice chairman of the Soviet Chamber of Commerce and Industries, said Moscow's office in Seoul would have consular responsibilities. He said the exchange of trade offices would help bilateral commerce.

"Our trade office in Seoul will also assume consular functions and issue visas to businessmen, but this does not necessarily mean any establishment of government-level relations in the near future," Mr. Golanov said.

Mr. Golanov was to leave Tuesday after three days of talks with officials of the state-run Korea Trade Promotion Corp.

Company officials quoted the company's head, Lee Sun Ki, as telling Mr. Golanov that South Korea also hoped its mission in Moscow would be allowed to perform similar consular duties.

The rules of engagement for the new rubber bullets are the same as those for the plastic rounds, defense officials said. They must be fired from a safe range—75 meters for the plastic bullets, less distance for the rubber-coated rounds—only against Palestinians caught preparing for or carrying out some form of disorder.

Before firing, the soldier must order the Palestinian to stop what he is doing, then fire a warning shot into the air. Only if the Palestinian does not put down his rock, stop building his roadblock or step away from the tire he is burning and submit to arrest can the soldier fire at him, aiming at the legs.

Mr. Rabin insists that the recent upturn in violence was a result of the reopening of schools in mid-November. Congregations of students have been drawn into rioting, he and others said. On Friday, the military authorities in the occupied territories closed all schools.

Although Mr. Rabin is being attacked for a heavy-handed approach, he also floated a peace initiative last week. Its centerpiece was a call for elections in the territories. Palestinian representatives would be selected who would then negotiate the territories' future.

Almost immediately, Mr. Rabin's plan was dismissed by Palestinians and by rightist Israelis. Even politicians on the left, Mr. Rabin's Labor Party allies, said they saw little chance that the idea would be carried out.

WORLD BRIEFS

China to Launch U.S.-Built Satellite

BEIJING (AP)—A Hong Kong company signed a contract on Monday to launch a U.S.-built satellite into orbit by China. The launch of AsiaSat 1, the first foreign-built satellite to be orbited by China, is scheduled for April 1.

"This marks China's first step in the international satellite market," said Terry Seldon, chief executive of Asia Satellite Telecommunications Co., which signed the deal with the state-owned China Great Wall Industrial Corp.

The United States agreed in December to allow China to launch U.S.-built communications satellites after Beijing promised it would neither steal U.S. satellite technology nor undercut private American launching companies. Since 1970, when it began launching satellites, China has had 23 successful launches and one failure.

Salvador Rebels Offer to Back Vote

SAN SALVADOR (WP)—In a major strategic reversal, Salvadoran rebels have offered to support their political allies in presidential elections and respect the poll results, in exchange for a six-month suspension in the voting and security and procedural guarantees from the government.

A source close to the rebel Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front said that by renewing a nine-year-old stance against elections, the guerrillas were making their "bottom line" offer.

The 12-point proposal, carried to the government on Sunday and signed by five guerrilla commanders, also dropped demands for "power-sharing," which was a sticking point in past negotiations with the government. The proposal calls for the government to oversee the elections.

Soviet Airlift Eases Kabul Food Crisis

KABUL, Afghanistan (AP)—The Soviet military stepped up airlifts of food to Kabul on Monday to ease shortages that it blamed on hoarding by traders and inefficiency by Afghan officials. Meanwhile, Muslim guerrillas reported heavy fighting in northern Afghanistan near the Soviet border and said they had shot down three aircraft.

The food shortages have eased since the Soviet Union began the emergency airlift on Friday. Lines for bread, which previously began forming early in the day and stretched for blocks, have been reduced or disappeared in some parts of Kabul. At the airport, Soviet troops unloaded hundreds of sacks of flour from Ilyushin 76 transport planes.

"The local authorities did not give out the orders in time for the day needed to get food supplies," said Major General Elm Sakhrov, a member of the Soviet military command. He accused local authorities of refusing to sell food in order to raise prices.

Athens Prosecutor Killed by Gunmen

ATHENS (Reuters)—Gunmen shot to death a Greek public prosecutor as he left his home in central Athens on Monday, the police said. Two other prosecutors were seriously wounded by leftist guerrillas earlier this month.

The two gunmen pulled up on a motorcycle at the home of the Supreme Court deputy prosecutor, Anastasios Vassiliou, and shot him five times. He died later at the hospital, the police said.

An extreme left urban guerrilla group, November 17, claimed responsibility for shooting and seriously wounding two public prosecutors earlier this month. The November 17 group said in a letter that was left at the scene of the second shooting that it carried out the operation because the judiciary was partly to blame for the current financial crisis in Greece.

Darman Nomination Gains in U.S.

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Senate Governmental Affairs Committee approved the nomination of Richard G. Darman on Monday to be President George Bush's budget director, paving the way for a full Senate vote on Wednesday.

The committee voted, 9 to 0 for Mr. Darman to be director of the White House's Office of Management and Budget. Senator John Glenn, Democrat of Ohio, the committee's chairman, said he knew of nothing that would prevent the Senate from confirming Mr. Darman, 45, a former investment banker, deputy Treasury secretary and White House aide.

Mr. Darman refused to provide specific information on how the deficit would be reduced in the fiscal 1990 budget that Mr. Bush plans to present to Congress on Feb. 9. "I have what, assistants, to an extremely long laundry list of possibilities," Mr. Darman said. "Almost everything on the laundry list is unattractive to some constituency."

U.S. Killer Now Tied to 22 Murders

STARKE, Florida (UPI)—Ted Bundy, a mass murderer sentenced to die in the electric chair on Tuesday morning, confessed during the weekend to as many as 22 murders, including two in Idaho in which he had not previously been a suspect.

Mr. Bundy was described as "subdued" Monday as his attorneys filed an application for a stay of execution with Justice Anthony Kennedy of the U.S. Supreme Court. The Supreme Court denied a previous appeal from Mr. Bundy last week.

Mr. Bundy, a suspect in dozens of sex killings, confessed Saturday and Sunday to 10 murders in Washington state, eight in Utah, two in Idaho, and one each in Oregon and Colorado. Until Friday night, Mr. Bundy had insisted he was not guilty of any murders. Mr. Bundy is scheduled to be executed Tuesday for the 1978 murder of Kimberly Diane Leach, 12, of Lake City.

TRAVEL UPDATE

British Airways Acknowledges Lapse

LONDON (AP)—British Airways acknowledged a security lapse after a passenger's luggage was put on the wrong flight last week and said the airline had acted to prevent it from happening again.

A key part of airline security is the rule that baggage should not be loaded unless the owner is traveling on the same plane. The regulation is believed to reduce greatly the chances of bombs in airline baggage. A passenger traveling from Brussels to London on Wednesday held the airline that his luggage had been put on an earlier flight. A British Airways spokesman said Sunday that the incident had been verified. "It was a lapse in security and clearly should not have happened," he said.

Portuguese train drivers went on strike Monday, halting rail services throughout the country. (Reuters)

WEATHER

EUROPE		HIGH	LOW	ASIA		HIGH	LOW
Amsterdam	12	8	4	Beijing	25	15	5
Berlin	10	6	2	Bombay	28	18	8
Brussels	11	7	3	Calcutta	29	19	9
Copenhagen	13	9	5	Chongqing	26	16	6
Dublin	10	6	2	Guangzhou	27	17	7
Frankfurt	12	8	4	Hong Kong	28	18	8
Geneva	11	7	3	Kobe	29	19	9
London	10	6	2	Manila	27	17	7
Madrid	12	8	4	Osaka	28	18	8
Moscow	11	7	3	Seoul	29	19	9
Paris	10	6	2	Singapore	30	20	10
Rome	12	8	4	Taipei	28	18	8
Stockholm	11	7	3	Tokyo	29	19	9
Vienna	10	6	2				
Zurich	11	7	3				
MIDDLE EAST				AFRICA			
Amman	12	8	4	Algiers	18	12	8
Cairo	11	7	3	Cape Town	16	10	6
Jerusalem	10	6	2	Dar es Salaam	14	8	4
Tel Aviv	11	7	3	Harare	15	9	5
OCEANIA				Lagos	13	7	3
Auckland	12	8	4	Nairobi	14	8	4
Wellington	11	7	3	Tunis	15	9	5
LATIN AMERICA							
Buenos Aires	12	8	4				
Caracas	11	7	3				
La Paz	10	6	2				
Lima	11	7	3				
Mexico City	12	8	4				
Rio de Janeiro	11	7	3				
NORTH AMERICA							
Anchorage	24	14	4				
Atlanta	25	15	5				
Boston	26	16	6				
Chicago	27	17	7				
Denver	28	18	8				
Detroit	29	19	9				
Houston	30	20	10				
Los Angeles	31	21	11				
Minneapolis	32	22	12				
New York	33	23	13				
San Francisco	34	24	14				
Seattle	35	25	15				

TUESDAY'S FORECAST: CHICAGO: Mostly sunny, 24-32. NEW YORK: Partly cloudy, 24-32. LOS ANGELES: Partly cloudy, 24-32. SAN FRANCISCO: Partly cloudy, 24-32. SEATTLE: Partly cloudy, 24-32. PORTLAND: Partly cloudy, 24-32. DENVER: Partly cloudy, 24-32. PHOENIX: Partly cloudy, 24-32. LAS VEGAS: Partly cloudy, 24-32. ALBUQUERQUE: Partly cloudy, 24-32. SALT LAKE CITY: Partly cloudy, 24-32. BOULDER: Partly cloudy, 24-32. COLORADO SPRINGS: Partly cloudy, 24-32. FORT COLLINS: Partly cloudy, 24-32. GRAND JUNCTION: Partly cloudy, 24-32. GREELEY: Partly cloudy, 24-32. HENDERSON: Partly cloudy, 24-32. JEFFERSON: Partly cloudy, 24-32. KANSAS CITY: Partly cloudy, 24-32. LINCOLN: Partly cloudy, 24-32. LITTLE ROCK: Partly cloudy, 24-32. MEMPHIS: Partly cloudy, 24-32. MILWAUKEE: Partly cloudy, 24-32. MINNEAPOLIS: Partly cloudy, 24-32. MOBILE: Partly cloudy, 24-32. MONROE: Partly cloudy, 24-32. MUSKOGEE: Partly cloudy, 24-32. NASHVILLE: Partly cloudy, 24-32. NEW ORLEANS: Partly cloudy, 24-32. NEWARK: Partly cloudy, 24-32. NEWPORT: Partly cloudy, 24-32. OMAHA: Partly cloudy, 24-32. OKLAHOMA CITY: Partly cloudy, 24-32. OMAHA: Partly cloudy, 24-32. OMAHA: Partly cloudy, 24-32. OMAHA: Partly cloudy, 24-32. OMAHA: Partly

Argentina Fights Off Rebellion

At Least 9 Killed In Raid on Base

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
BUENOS AIRES—Armed attacks seized a small military base outside the Argentine capital on Monday and at least nine persons were killed in heavy fighting before troops recaptured most of the facility, news reports and officials said.

An official statement said four soldiers were killed, while the official Telam news agency said two policemen and three insurgents also died.

The attackers, who were wearing civilian clothes, distributed pamphlets supporting conservative officers who have led three previous military rebellions, the private news agency Diario y Noticias said.

The group, estimated by police at 50 and including several women, smashed through the main gates in a stolen truck soon after dawn and lobbed grenades at buildings where soldiers slept, news agencies reported.

Government forces quickly surrounded the La Tablada base, 12 miles (20 kilometers) northwest of the capital, where the 3d Mechanized Infantry Regiment is based. Pamphlets scattered by the group said they belonged to a movement calling itself the New Argentine Army that supported the leaders of three failed army rebellions over the past two years, the agency said.

Other pamphlets read "Long Live Rico!" and "Long Live Seinfeld!" news reports said. Colonel Mohamed Ali Seinfeld led a four-day uprising in December. He also is in prison.

The Ministry of Defense, anticipating a possible fourth military insurrection against the government in the past 21 months, bolstered defenses at Government House and the official residence of President Raul Alfonsín, reports said.

Soldiers in combat dress replaced the normal ceremonial guard outside the Casa Rosada government house, where Mr. Alfonsín was meeting with cabinet ministers.

Monday's disturbance marked the second outbreak of violence at an Argentine Army base in seven weeks.

In early December, a group of 500 soldiers, mostly Falklands war veterans, staged a four-day rebellion, demanding changes in the army high command, the end of proceedings against officers accused of human rights abuses under the 1976-83 dictatorship, the release of those serving prison terms for such abuses and improved pay and conditions within the armed forces.

The rebels, led by Colonel Seinfeld, surrendered unconditionally, according to Mr. Alfonsín. Within weeks, however, the army commander, José Dante Caridi, had resigned and pay rises were awarded to military personnel.

In Monday's attack, about 100 conscripts, many barefoot and in their underclothes, dashed to safety under the protective fire of a light tank. Marines armed with automatic rifles were scattered around the grounds while snipers took up position on rooftops near buildings seized by the attackers.

Fighting intensified after noon as troops supported by mortar fire "adorned cars moved against the rebels."

Two apparently lifeless bodies lay in open ground as bullets whistled overhead. One young soldier died while medics tried to revive him.

"It's like a full-scale battle. They're giving it all they've got," a witness said. Wrecked cars, grenade craters and charred, smoldering grass gave the trimmed lawns of the compound the look of a battlefield.

The armed group which this morning attacked the 3d Regiment in La Tablada has resorted to bloody means which would be useless to try on political or ideological considerations as they are common criminals," a statement read by a presidential spokesman said.

On Friday, Mr. Alfonsín said at a press conference that differences continued to exist between the government and the armed forces. He said he could not guarantee that there would be no further rebellions before his term of office ends next December. But he added: "What I can guarantee is that they would not triumph." (Reuters, AP)

ETA Extending Its Truce
MADRID—The Basque separatist guerrilla group ETA said Sunday that it was extending a two-week-old truce for two months to help talks with the government.



In an East Room ceremony at the White House Monday, President Bush, backed up by Dan Quayle, addresses new staffers. At left are Stephen Studdert, assistant for special activities and initiatives, and Frederick McClure, assistant to the president for legislative affairs.

Bush Greet New Staff With a Pep Talk

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
WASHINGTON—With an admonition about ethics and gratitude to their families, President George Bush welcomed the top members of his new staff Monday to "a tremendous opportunity to make life better for people in this country."

"The long hours and hard work that is associated with the White House is well known," Mr. Bush said at the first formal gathering of his senior aides, "but these long hours can result in a country with more opportunity for all."

Before an audience of husbands, wives and children, some 65 members of the White House staff were sworn in by Vice President Dan Quayle in an East Room ceremony where Mr. Bush reaffirmed the priorities for his administration.

Aides said Mr. Bush would lean heavily on symbolic events in his first days in office, among them signing an executive order on ethics and creating a bipartisan panel to propose strengthening of ethics laws governing administration officials and members of Congress.

Aides said that the ethics speech to staff members is part of a blunt effort to send a message to Congress that Mr. Bush will not accept the ethical lapses perceived in the Reagan presidency.

Mr. Bush will also focus on national security affairs, including a possible response to Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, who sent the new president a congratulatory message last week.

On another subject, at midday the new president spoke to anti-abortion demonstrators in a special telephone hookup from the Oval Office, telling them he shared their concern about "our American tragedy, abortion on demand."

He reiterated his support of a constitutional amendment banning most abortions. "I'm confident that more and more Americans every day, every day, are hearing your message and taking it to heart," Mr. Bush told the demonstrators, who were preparing a protest march. Earlier, Mr. Quayle met with the demonstrators.

On Tuesday, Mr. Bush will meet with members of Congress to discuss deficit reduction and the federal budget. Two senior aides addressed those issues on television news programs on Sunday.

Interviewed Sunday on the CBS News program "Face the Nation," the White House chief of staff, John H. Sununu, said that Mr. Bush will take steps over the next few weeks to outline his priorities and demonstrate "that a conservative president can be compassionate."

Mr. Sununu promised that Mr. Bush, who is to address a joint session of Congress on Feb. 9, will offer proposals capable of cutting future deficits without reneging on his pledge of no new taxes.

"The problem with the budget is not arithmetic," he said. "It's politics."

In one of several symbolic moves, Mr. Bush's first meeting Monday was a private breakfast with Mr. Quayle.

He was to visit Mr. Quayle later at the vice president's office in the Old Executive Office Building. Both meetings are designed to underscore that Mr. Quayle will play a significant role.

Mr. Bush has asked Mr. Quayle to visit Mexico, Venezuela and El Salvador later in the month.

"Bush is very determined both in reality and symbolically to show that Quayle is a player," said one administration official.

As for other appointments, Bush administration officials said that

Robert D. Hormatz, an investment banker with Goldman Sachs International, is under consideration for the post of undersecretary of state for economic affairs.

Mr. Hormatz, who served in various posts in the Nixon, Ford, Carter and Reagan administrations, was assistant secretary of state for economic and business affairs in 1981 and 1982.

Mr. Baker and members of his transition team have remained silent about all State Department appointments, despite growing impatience among career Foreign Service officers.

The leading contender for the job of assistant secretary of state for East Asian affairs is James Lilley, a friend of Mr. Bush who recently left the post of ambassador to South Korea to join the Bush transition team.

Temporary Custodians
Wield Power in Capital

By Robert Pear
New York Times Service
WASHINGTON—In the hiatus from inauguration day to the confirmation of President George Bush's nominees, midlevel officials and career civil servants have the legal authority to run the show at many government agencies.

These temporary custodians of power, little known in Washington or anywhere else, have inherited perquisites like chauffeur-driven limousines to which they would not normally be entitled.

They took charge when most of former President Ronald Reagan's cabinet resigned on Friday and will stay on until the Senate confirms permanent replacements.

Some appointees, like Brent Scowcroft, the national security adviser, did not require Senate confirmation and took office with Mr. Bush on Friday. But others, including cabinet officers, must wait for the Senate's "advice and consent."

The acting agency heads may serve for several days or several weeks. So far, they have not received instructions from the White House, and none are planning bold initiatives on their own. But in a crisis, they will be on the spot.

Secretary of State George P. Shultz resigned at noon Friday, and so did the deputy secretary, John C. Whitehead. If policy collapses, the man to call is Undersecretary Michael H. Armacost, a career Foreign Service officer serving as "secretary of state ad interim."

Senate aides say the president's choice to replace Mr. Shultz, James A. Baker 3d, could be confirmed this week.

At the Pentagon, Frank C. Carlucci 3d had been planning to stay on as defense secretary until Feb. 1 so the Senate would have time to act on Mr. Bush's nomination of John G. Tower. But a senior official on the transition team, thanking Mr. Carlucci for his service, asked him to leave by Friday. A similar request was made of all other

members of the Reagan cabinet not chosen to continue in the Bush administration.

Each presidential transition is a little different. The hasty departure of Reagan appointees puts pressure on the Senate to move quickly in confirming the Bush nominees.

Dennis E. Whitfield, the acting secretary of labor, said this arrangement "assures that you have someone with legal authority to sign documents until the new secretary is confirmed."

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Robert C. McFarlane

Whatever the vice president's reservations, the shipment of U.S. weapons and spare parts to Iran continued into the fall of 1986.

There is some doubt whether Mr. Bush attended the December meeting. Although Mr. McFarlane said the vice president was at the session, others have indicated he was not.

Mr. McFarlane, who tried to commit suicide after his role in the Iran-contra affair became known, is awaiting sentencing for pleading guilty to federal charges of withholding information from Congress about the shipments.

At the White House meetings in 1985 and 1986, Mr. McFarlane briefed Mr. Reagan and other officials on the results of negotiations involving attempts to provide arms to Iran in exchange for the release of U.S. hostages.

Mr. McFarlane said Sunday that Mr. Bush's comments in the meetings were muted, asserting, "It was hardly a ringing stance of opposition" to the shipments.

But it's important to understand the way the vice president operated," he said. "The vice president almost never intervened in the setting of these meetings. He reserved his counsel usually for private sessions with the president."

McFarlane Supports Bush on Iran

Says Vice President Urged an End to Arms Shipments

By Philip Shenon
New York Times Service

WASHINGTON—George Bush advised President Ronald Reagan at White House meetings in December 1985 and in the spring of 1986 to end U.S. arms shipments to Iran, according to Mr. Reagan's former national security adviser.

The former official, Robert C. McFarlane, said in an interview Sunday that although Vice President Bush rarely expressed an opinion at such meetings, he supported Mr. McFarlane in urging that the shipments be stopped.

"I was struck that he had intervened," said Mr. McFarlane, expanding on comments that appeared Sunday in The New York Times Magazine. "That seemed a little bit unusual to me, and I was pleased that he had."

Mr. Bush's opposition to the arms shipments was expressed in few words and with no clear emotion, Mr. McFarlane said.

The new president's role in the affair has remained unclear, although Mr. Bush has insisted that he expressed "certain reservations" about the shipments in private conversations with Mr. Reagan.

Mr. McFarlane's statements Sunday are not supported by reports of congressional investigators and others who have studied the Iran-contra affair, including the diversion of the profits from the weapons sales to help rebels in Nicaragua.

The reports offer no strong evidence to indicate that Mr. Bush urged Mr. Reagan to end the arms shipments.

force since the 1979 intervention in Afghanistan. The move may start one of the Bush administration's first interagency trade battles.

Hard-liners say the move could open a large flow of militarily useful technology to the Soviet Union, helping to close the "technology gap" and thereby increasing the Soviet advantage in the coming East-West negotiations on reducing conventional forces.

Proponents say they believe more trade is important to support the economic and political changes of Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, who has repeatedly demanded an end to the restrictions.

U.S. Links Trade Controls to Soviet Pullout

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON—The State Department's Bureau of European and Canadian Affairs is pressing for a major relaxation of East-West trade controls if the Soviets complete their withdrawal from Afghanistan by Feb. 15 as scheduled under the Geneva accord.

The bureau is planning to ease the restrictions on exports to the Soviet Union that have been in

effect since the 1979 intervention in Afghanistan. The move may start one of the Bush administration's first interagency trade battles.

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John Duka, Critic Of Fashion, Dies

New York Times Service
NEW YORK—John Duka, 39, a journalist who wrote with humor and grace about fashion, art and society, died Saturday at his New York home.

His wife said Mr. Duka died of complications stemming from major abdominal surgery in November. He had been diagnosed as having acquired immune deficiency syndrome a year ago, she said.

He began his journalism career in the research department of Esquire magazine. He also worked for Simon & Schuster, Home Furnishings Daily and New York magazine before becoming a columnist at The New York Times. He left The Times in 1983 to work for an advertising agency, but continued to write for such magazines as Vanity Fair, Elle and Interview.

Ex-Klan Leader Wins Vote

New York Times Service
NEW ORLEANS—David Duke, a former Ku Klux Klan leader, has placed first in a special primary election to fill a vacancy in the Louisiana House of Representatives. He will compete in a runoff election on Feb. 18 against a mainstream Republican, John Trean.

TO OUR READERS
NICHOLAND
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OPINION

What Bush Is Saying Is, I'm Not Ronald Reagan

By William Safire

WASHINGTON — Remember the hit show, "I'm Not Rappaport"? The show now being directed by George Bush in Washington is "I'm Not Reagan."

The first task of every newly elected president is to distance himself from his predecessor.

FDR snubbed and derided Herbert Hoover; Dwight Eisenhower pledged an end to Harry Truman's "mess in Washington"; John Kennedy, replacing a popular Mr. Eisenhower, stressed the generational and stylistic difference: Richard Nixon called for an end to Lyndon Johnson's "era of confrontation"; Jimmy Carter swore he would never be like Mr. Nixon; and Ronald Reagan used the voters' hearty rejection of Mr. Carter's weakness as his backboard to bring about major change.

George Bush has a more subtle challenge. Because Ronald Reagan was his meal ticket to the power feast and leaves on a note of near-universal affection, the new president cannot say, "Relax, folks, I won't make his mistakes."

On the contrary, he must snap off his farewell salute with the old defense and appear to forgo any opportunity to put down his mentor. But he cannot "run to daylight." In this year's final football metaphor, until he puts daylight between himself and the past president. That means Mr. Bush must deal in the semantics of dissimilarity, sending out the signals of difference first in personal style, then in operational management, finally in philosophy.

Signal No. 1 came soon after the election, when he began to hold more press conferences than Mr. Reagan had held in years. That essence with the hard part of communication — being prepared for penetrating questions — was a message: "You can't make me look out of touch."

The next sign, his choice of cabinet members, was harder to read. Familiar faces, holdovers and switcheroos, somebody for everybody — where was the daylight?

It could be found in the common denominator of non-controversiality. Not one thumb in the eye; no Hagis, Casey, Watt or Meese red flags to infuriate the opposition. Even the righties, Jack Kemp and William Bennett, are intellectually respectable. Radar man, read my blips: I'm not Mr. Reagan.

The inaugural celebration focused, as never before, on family. Although Mr. Reagan spoke often of "family values," and dutifully

observed his wife's stargazing schedule restrictions, he was not what most of us think of as a "family man"; he was not even invited to his own son's wedding. Contrary to the Bush children and grandchildren are spilling happily all over the White House, heavy photo coverage invited; the differentiating message need not be spoken.

The true Bush blue is intended to contrast with the stunning Reagan red. Formality, Beverly Hills nouveau-elegance, showbiz honors, jelly beans in crystal jars have given way to "casyness," the relaxed patina of wrinkles of Texas and New England, pork rinds in a paper sack. Farewell Adolfo, hello L.L. Bean. The cultural change is supposed to be refreshing (and it is, except for those God-awful pork rinds).

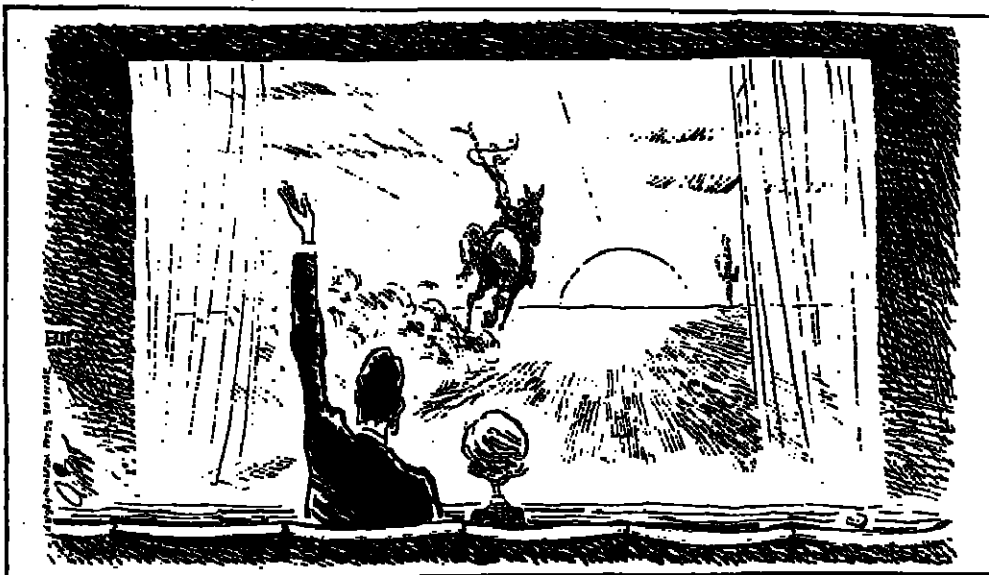
On his way out, President Reagan took a Partisan shot at civil rights leaders, accusing them of complaining mainly to raise money for their organizations; Mr. Bush went out of his way to reach out to blacks on Martin Luther King Day. Respect costs nothing; I'm not the other guy. How to signal "access will no longer be for sale." Ostentatiously throw open the doors of the White House, in the fashion of Andy Jackson and Abe Lincoln; banter with the press and end the need for shouted questions; put out the word that ethical standards will be set high and strictly enforced in this administration. No eager-deavers: I'm not him.

In the inaugural address, the symbols and signals were reinforced with metaphors of change: a "new breeze" was invoked four times, along with a "new engagement" with the Congress, and a "new activism, hands-on and involved." What a message: "The new breeze blow away, and which president has been furthest from hands-on involvement?"

And then, in a call for tolerance that may be an encouraging sign to civil libertarians he savaged in the presidential campaign, he said, "I do not seek a window on men's souls." Mr. Reagan's most un-conservative legacy is the so-called lie detector used throughout government; Mr. Bush seems to suggest that this new intrusiveness may be reversed.

During the campaign, he had to show how much like the strong, confident Ronald Reagan he would be; now the new leader must show how unlike his aging, out-of-touch predecessor President Bush is.

The New York Times



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Who 'Rules' Japan?

In an analysis following the death of Emperor Hirohito ("The Death of an Emperor Leaves Pivotal Japan at a Psychological Turning Point," Jan. 9) Teruhisa Horio, dean of education at Tokyo University, is quoted as saying that the government's first concern is "to maintain the uniformity of the nation." What is wrong with that? Any sovereign government does this.

Mr. Horio added, "The alternative is to allow a pluralistic society to take root, but in ruling circles this is seen as both dangerous and undesirable." I do not know who belongs to those "ruling circles."

If Mr. Horio was referring to the Liberal Democratic Party, I would point out that it is supported by the majority of Japanese. The government does not control popular opinion. Rather, it waits for sensible opinions to be voiced in a non-ideological manner. This does not happen, because people are not accustomed to expressing themselves politically. Education in democracy, recommended during the U.S. occupation, has been somewhat neglected in the schools since.

Mr. Horio divides the nation into rulers and ruled. This is typical of Marxist ideology, which has been popular in Japan since the war. Scholars with such a bias only criticize the government and the bureaucracy. They expect the ruling party to step down. This has not happened because the majority of voters prefer stability rather than the abrupt change vowed by the socialists and communists.

It is not enough to blame the government and the conservatives. People should be more interested in social and political issues, and discuss them freely, without ideological

On the Crash Coverage

The crash of Pan Am Flight 103 was awful news even before it was confirmed to be the result of a bomb. But your coverage on Dec. 23 was further cause for distress.

A front-page photograph in both editions that day showed a weeping cheerleader at a pre-basketball game observance at Syracuse University. Was the game so sacrosanct that it could not have been canceled in memory of the 38 Syracuse students who died in the crash?

Another article, which appeared in the first edition only, dealt with the effect of the crash on the airline's revenue. Surely this could have been more sensibly placed, a day or two later, in your business pages.

No Heavenly Borders

Regarding "In Moscow, 89 Signs Are Taurus-ish" (Jan. 10):

Michael Dobbs of The Washington Post characterizes the interest in astrology in the Soviet Union by saying that "many people seem to

What's In a Name? Maybe a Destiny

By Lewis H. Dinguid

WASHINGTON — The story's first sentence was Washingtonian: "Transition sides and other Republicans have begun to complain actively that Robert M. Tester's continuing indecision over a White House job was bolting George Bush's passage to power."

Copy editors across the nation lust to write the headline that truly fit: "Teeter Totters." And if a nu Sumnu (John) like we word-watchers know Sumnu — Mr. Bush's chief of staff and his nearest thing to a palindromer — you'd know all this had him coming and going.

Having fun with people's names is considered a serious offense, not least for newspapers. Hence the actual headline was humdrum. Yet

none can complain if a name essential to a story innocently provides the sauce for it. In that category, these have been the best of times.

When Pentagon reporters vented their frustration over the

MEANWHILE

tured north for the cold facts in Alaska last month, the Northern Warfare Training Center assigned Lieutenant Colonel Will B. Snow to issue their Arctic gear.

Last summer, as the Customs Service set out to collect the "carbon-carbon" gang, wanted for export of forbidden high-tech to Egypt, the San Francisco office had just the special agent to lead them to the slammer: Rolin Klink.

The World Bank, upon picking its environmental chief for Latin America to save the rain forest, might literally have named the man: Robert Goodland.

This affinity of people's names for their occupations or destinies can imply a fatalism not always easily laughed off. We Dinguids, mispronounced DoGoods, are more sanguine about this than, say, the Drinkwines.

Many surnames derive from trades once practiced: the Smiths, Wheelwrights and Tinkers have prospered long after their forebears lost their jobs. These days, one can find a Carpenter easily enough, but a carpenter is harder to come by.

My favorite serendipitous surname of the new year is virtually onomatopoeic, mimicking the sound that its holder, the publications manager of a brewery in Lagos, Nigeria, might warble when importuned to provide free beer at political clamorings: Peter Onono.

That, by the way, like the Sumnuns, is palindromic, spelling backward and forward the same.

About the time I noted Mr. Onono as the find of a lifetime, 30,000 dentists came to town for an October convention — on "the international aspects of dentistry," explained Richard Asa, spokesman

for the ADA — a palindromer in the employ of a palindromer. The Washington Post also quoted the Convention Center's assistant general manager assigned to welcome the dentures crowd, one Alan Grip.

This phenomenon of meaningful monikers is so recurrent as to cry, itself, for a name. A colleague, Bob Levey, came up with Perfect Fit Last Names, but PFLN sounds too much like a liberation movement. I have wondered if "cognome," as in "cognate," might do. Or, to turn a tired phrase, "tag name." What about "onomclature"?

In any case, people who like to pick up names have a big world out there in which they are forever being dropped — a recent foreign example being that of the incumbent in a daunting office, the Mexico City chief of police, Javier Garcia Paniagua. His matronymic translates with the intimidation of a truncheon: "Bread and water."

Ambassador Tin Tun of tin-exporting Burma is a bit of a stretch, but nevertheless bewitching.

Closer to home was the case of the spokeswoman at Hercules Powder, in Radford, Virginia, who as a medium became a message when she sought to explain to that distraught community the import of an explosion at the arsenal. Don't panic, said Frances Selnow.

Baseball names, both nick- and sur-, can be as entertaining as games, dating from the time when the main between-inning diversions were the lineups. A Dodger infielder last season offered just the androgynous touch for this less enlightened era: Mike Sharperson.

Another was Rich Yett despite a losing season. The general manager of the Pirates, Syd Thrift, lived up to his name, saving \$12 million in a winning season, but he ended up in trouble with the front office.

An Estonian reporter, Urmas Reuterman, has caused some confusion among the foreign press. "You Reuter, man?" "Yes, I work for People's Voice of Tallinn."

"But aren't you a Reuterman?" "Like my father before me..."

The Washington Post

GENERAL NEWS

Gandhi's Party Appears to Recoup

By Sanjoy Hazarika

New York Times Service

NEW DELHI — Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi on Monday appeared to regain some lost ground in state legislature elections when his party's nominees took decisive leads in the northeastern states of Mizoram and Nagaland after suffering a crushing defeat in a more important vote in southern India.

But meanwhile, rebellious lawmakers from the ruling Congress (I) Party urged the dismissal of the top elected official in the eastern state of Bihar. The lawmakers told the party's national secretary, Oscar Fernandez, that "the future of the party and its leadership is in danger in the state," according to reports from Patna, the state capital. Bihar is India's most impoverished and violent state.

Returns from Nagaland and Mizoram, which border on Burma and which saw major insurgent independence movements in the 1960s and 1970s, indicated that Mr. Gandhi's Congress Party was pulling ahead of its regional rivals. In Nagaland, it had captured 15 of 25 seats in a 60-seat legislature and 12 of 18 seats in the 40-member Mizoram legislature, according to news agency reports.

Returns in Tamil Nadu State showed that an alliance led by the Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam Party, which supports Tamil autonomy in Sri Lanka, had taken 168 of 229 electoral seats. Mr. Gandhi's party won 25 seats, while another regional party captured 32; three other seats went to other parties and independents.

The Tamil Nadu defeat was especially

stinging for the Congress Party because Mr. Gandhi, putting his popularity on the line, had campaigned personally for its candidates. A Gandhi side said the party was humiliated in Tamil Nadu because of "wrong calculations."

Popularly elected governments in Mizoram and Nagaland had collapsed last year after infighting among local leaders. In Mizoram, leaders of the anti-India insurgency who signed a peace accord with New Delhi in 1987 fell out among each other, splitting the party and leading to central intervention and fresh elections.

The vote supporting the Congress Party indicated that the Mizos tribe, which is predominantly Christian, had tired of allegations of corruption and inefficiency against the one-time guerrillas.

Guru and a Fighting Chance
Wrestling Schools Offer a Way Out of Poverty in India

By Richard Weintraub

Washington Post Service

NEW DELHI — The crowd watched intently on a damp winter afternoon as two youngsters circled each other warily on the mound of soft dirt in a park in the heart of old Delhi. A drummer walked around the outdoor ring, his steady beat building the tension.

One of the youngsters, taller and better-built than his adversary, reached out and grabbed hold of his opponent. Suddenly, there was a blur of motion and the taller, seemingly more confident youth was on his back. Seconds later, his opponent's arm was raised in victory.

The victorious youth walked slowly to an old man sitting in a row of chairs reserved for special guests and reached down to touch his guru's feet in a sign of respect.

"Well done," the old man said softly as he placed his hand on the boy's head, a sign that the youth's gesture of respect was acknowledged.

It is a ritual repeated often in cities and towns across India, usually deep in the old bazaars or in residential areas for the poor, newly emerging middle class who still maintain ties to the old ways.

Tennis, cricket and badminton may be the favorite sports of middle-class city youth in modern India, but in the countryside and in the old bazaars of the cities, it is wrestling and sports like *kabaddi*, a rougher form of capture the flag, that hold sway.

There are references to wrestling in the literature of Vedic times, 2,500 years ago. It was the main exercise for the young in the ashrams where they went for their education. The monkey god, Hanuman, known for his bravery and strength, became the favorite god of the wrestlers, and even today is worshiped by them.

Now, youngsters are also drawn to the sport because it can offer a way out of poverty or rural backwardness. Many of the top wrestlers, for example, land jobs with a police force, or the military, where for a time they also can continue to wrestle.

Rules are changing to match international competition, and occasionally a rubber mat is used in place of traditional soft dirt arenas. But some things do not change.

Guru Hanuman — who takes his name from the monkey god — and his wrestling schools represent the marriage of old and new ways in India.

Firm of grip and unwavering in his commitment, Guru Hanuman is an institution in Indian wrestling. Most of the country's international competitors come out of his program, and at 88 years of age, he has seen many changes — as well as what has stayed the same.

He and his schools are a link to traditional ways, places where young boys come to as early as 5, and where they live, study, eat and compete together in the old ways often until they are young men. Here, the guru is all.

The guru "takes care of me."

He is my father, my god. He does everything for me," said Jag Pershah, the youngest who had stunned his taller opponent.

"We get up at 4 o'clock, and we go for a run near here. Then we do rope climbs and more exercises. We finish about 8 o'clock, and I cook my own breakfast," all vegetarian and dairy, Jag said.

Then he goes to a school run by the Birla Industries mills. The Birlas, one of India's big industrial families, support Hanuman's program.

After returning from classes about 1:30, Jag sleeps for a couple of hours and then it is back to the wrestling school until 6 P.M., followed by preparing and eating supper and bed by 9.

"Every month or two, I go to visit my village for a day or so. They give me food and money," Jag said. "I want to be an Olympic gold medalist, and after I finish my wrestling, I want to teach, to train boys here."

More than 4,000 youngsters follow a similar regimen in Hanuman's four centers in Delhi. He has space for only about 500 of them to live, however, so the rest stay at home.

Hanuman lives with his boys, in a simple room packed with medals and pictures. He earns thousands of rupees, monthly from interest off money showered on him by patrons over the years, but none of this has changed his lifestyle. It all goes into his wrestling schools and toward helping the poor he finds on the nearby streets.

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ARTS / LEISURE

Paris Goes in Pursuit of Prettiness

By Suzy Menkes

International Herald Tribune

PARIS — Let them wear lace, chiffon, flowers! In this bicentennial year, the latest revolution brings back to French fashion luxurious, lighthearted clothes in the spirit of Marie Antoinette.

The pursuit of prettiness, so succulently staged by Christian Lacroix, is being followed by the rest of Paris. The mood is romantic but sophisticated, with a strong revival of daytime — perhaps we should say

solid techniques of haute couture can be used for light-as-a-breeze modern clothes.

Scherrer's daytime line was longish. Crystal-pleated skirts in gauzy georgette fluttered out under short jackets. The alternative was the more familiar silhouette of the slim, above-the-knee skirt with a longer jacket. In either case, lapels were appliquéd and embroidered with flowers. To increase the feeling of fragile femininity, cowls and ruffles of chiffon wafted round the neckline from the draped blouses, falling in a waterfall of ruffles or lapping the breasts in lightly layered pleats.

Pants suits kept to a tailored daytime silhouette, although at night they were pejsma-wide and floating. But the show was based on ladylike dresses, many of them in flowered chiffon and georgette, and shown with gauzy picture hats. This airy feeling was enhanced by the palest colors: mauve, running water green, peach and ivory.

Philip Miller, chairman of Marshall Field's of Chicago, hosts a party at the Ritz Tuesday to launch the store's fall promotion of La Belle France. He enthused about the romantic feminine clothes he had seen at Lacroix and Scherrer.

"There was a time when we were looking to Italy," he said, "but now French fashion is what it is all about."

Marie Bohan is not a designer with a sweet tooth. But he sent out a Dior collection that

was fresh and perky with a controlled prettiness. That meant not a garden of blooms, but just a few pots of flowers embroidered on powder pale suede jackets and a witty daisy-chain belt on a spotted georgette dress. That was marked down by the gold pen of Princess Caroline of Monaco, sitting in a prime position with her husband and Bernadette Chirac.

The many chiffon dresses, both short and long, were pleated or on an Indian theme that brought in one-shoulder columns of draped chiffon in inky blue or spiky brown, as well as exotic hair decorations that are a Paris theme. Dior has a wide range of customers, and there was a feeling that Bohan was trying to please them all. Suspenders and chains embroidered on navy chiffon were trying too hard, but the sari-inspired evening dresses, draped over one shoulder with a panel of chiffon floating free, were very fine.

The French establishment is lining up behind Paris haute couture. Mrs. Chirac and Claude Pompidou were at Cardin, where cape back jackets swung over skinny over-the-knee skirts

— both in every conceivable fabric, including many flower prints from stiff carnations to spreading peonies. The skirts were often split fore and aft. Cropped pajamas were an easier line. Designer André Oliver remains faithful to Cardin's cutting skills, with cape shoulders growing out of a slim-line dress, and a jacket sliced into asymmetric points.

"I'm not a very good customer of haute couture," said the French prime minister's wife, Michèle Rocard, who attended most of the day's showings in a brown Bernard Perris outfit. "I liked Balmain for its sense of harmony. There were very good suits and the evening clothes were so very beautifully worked."

That was a good summary of a collection in which designer Erik Mortensen had all the right, light fabrics and knew how to drape the acres of chiffon into a tiny bodice — and then let it flow free into a long pleated skirt. Colors were on the bright side and the skirts — slim or crystal pleated, way above the knee.

With Nina Ricci, it was back to prettiness: sweet roccoco colors, flowery prints, the best in chiffon on a dark ground. Skirts were longish, full and graceful, the kind of thing you might have worn to tea dance in earlier times.

Those who are complaining that the feminine, even girlish mood of Paris seems a long way from power dressing, forget that prettiness will appeal to a lot of women — and just about all their men.



Jean-Louis Scherrer's floral chiffon dress, left, and Marc Bohan's pyramid jacket and chiffon skirt.

L. Subramaniam and His Polyglot Violin

By Mike Zwerin

International Herald Tribune

PARIS — L. Subramaniam, entitled "Chakravarti" (emperor) of violinists by the governor of Madras, has been instrumental in developing a new role for the violin in the classical music of southern India and fusing it with Western forms in collaboration with, among others, Yehudi Menuhin, George Harrison, Maurice Kagel, Herbie Hancock, Styx Hooper and Zubin Mehta.

His father was a violinist and his mother sang, and as soon as he and his two brothers could raise their arms they were playing violins. In 1958, the family fled violence on the island of Ceylon, where the brothers were born (Subramaniam in 1947), and began to learn both their own Karnatic tradition and elements of Western classical music. Palghat Mani Iyer, the well known virtuoso of the mridangam, (a wooden dou-

mically quite different. The best known fusion was by Subramaniam's younger brother, L. Shankar, with guitarist John McLaughlin's Indian-oriented jazz-rock group, Shakti. The eldest brother L. Vaidyanathan now composes music for Indian films. (The "L" stands for their family name Lakshminarayana, which custom places first.)

The two performing brothers — principally Subramaniam — expanded the roles of both the violin and improvisation in the Karnatic classical tradition, which can be traced back to 4,000 B.C. The violin had previously been limited to the background, usually behind singers. Subramaniam developed a prodigious technique and has been called the "Indian Paganini."

Graduating from the Institute of the Arts in Los Angeles, he turned increasingly to Western classical composition and performance.

Such orchestral works as "Fantasy on Vedic Chants" and "Flight of the Humble Bee" (sic) have been performed by the New York Los Angeles and Oslo philharmonic orchestras and the Moscow Radio and Television Orchestra.

"You cannot put a Western orchestra to play Indian classical compositions," he says. "They will play the notes, but they will not be able to hear through the note and play the essential feeling. On the other hand, if you ask Indian musicians to play Bach they too will play only the notes, it will be emotionally dead. So I use Western notation for Western orchestras, accompanied by Indian poly-

rythms. One of the variations will be an Indian violinist playing in the Indian manner.

"We have 72 parent scales plus thousands of derived scales. We use microtones, which are less than quarter tones, and our improvisations involve playing, for example, 15 notes over two beats or 21 notes over three. We will be ornamenting and sliding between notes. It is very methodical, the rules are strict. I cannot use any notes foreign to the raga, certain key notes must be emphasized in certain places and each raga involves a specific emotion — sad, passionate, heroic, and so on."

He does not dwell on his 1974 tour with former Beatle George Harrison, with such other "sidemen" as Billy Preston and Ravi Shankar. The implication is that he did it principally to expose Westerners to the Karnatic tradition. His jazz fusions, which he calls "East-West music," excite him more.

"Some jazzmen like [drummer] Tony Williams have no trouble with such time signatures as 7/18.

For others I will find a compromise with 4/4. My jazz oriented music is usually composed for specific projects and people — Stanley Clarke, Frank Morgan, John Handy. I made an album called 'Conversation' with Stéphane Grappelli; we went to India together. My album 'Fantasy Without Limits' was named one of the 10 best of the year by Leonard Feather of the Los Angeles Times. Another of my albums features Maynard Ferguson, it is called 'Mami and Friends.'

You begin to suspect that it just might be more than lip-service when he says: "My friends call me Mani — call me Mani." After interviewing musicians for 20 years, you learn that success depends on the interviewer's ability to manufacture instant intimacy and the interviewee's willingness and ability to cooperate. After a four-hour parade of journalists through his hotel suite one afternoon, Stevie Wonder referred to the place as a "barber shop."

Some musicians have good raps, though a good rap goes a short way.

L. Subramaniam understands and accepts the temporal and psychic limitations of an interview. He spells difficult names without being asked, outlines history and facts succinctly, lists his credits without exaggeration or false modesty. Yet there is also an underlying need for spiritual contact.

At best you can get a lot more than a trim in this barber shop.



L. Subramaniam: A violinist of East and West.

ble-headed barrel drum) was so impressed with the three young violinists he formed a group around them. They were acclimated throughout the subcontinent, although Subramaniam earned a medical degree from the University of Madras before deciding on music.

Last week in the Théâtre de la Ville in Paris, he sat cross-legged on stage, accompanied by two stringed drone instruments and percussion, his violin cradled between left shoulder and right knee. His melodic, soaring, adventurous combination of the intellectual and the spiritual left listeners with much more than musical content. In his dressing room beforehand, he summarized his legacy: "In the classical music of southern India, violinists are no longer sidemen."

The instinctive use of jazz terminology hints at one form with which he fused. The Karnatic tradition alternates formal themes with improvised variations. Despite the obvious parallel with jazz, the two are harmonically and rhyth-

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The SOVIET UNION in the 1990's

MAY 17 AND 18, 1989, MOSCOW

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A high level delegation from the Soviet Union will include Prime Minister Ryzhkov and Deputy Prime Minister Kamenshev (who is also Chairman of the State Foreign Economic Commission).

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Herald Tribune

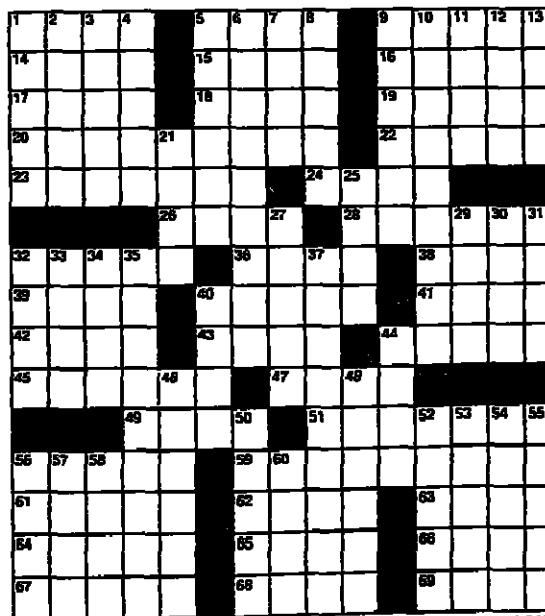
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Solution to Previous Puzzle

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OBOE NOONE RIOT
LUNTAND FONTAINE
ERIE DIET
FLORIN HASTINGS
EAR AGUES ONION
TEAR SCRIP GOGO
CINES LOTUS BOB
HOGSHEAD SPIELS
PIG ASIN
DAMONANDPYTHIAS
AVON DORIC AGE
CORD SIENA LORE
EWES REGT EROS



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- 67 Do, re, mi, etc
- 68 Sinbad or Popeye
- 69 First name in mystery novels
- 9 Beer, sometimes
- 10 High society
- 11 Jason's craft
- 12 Bewilder
- 13 Like a widow's mite
- 21 — dixit
- 25 Truck-stop sign
- 27 Weather satellite
- 29 Armstrong walked here
- 30 Enthusiastic
- 31 Without
- 32 — Benedict
- 33 Pretext with chute
- 34 Skip
- 35 After-dinner serving
- 37 Peerless
- 40 Beheld
- 44 Fairway hazard
- 46 Hastily pointed film shots
- 48 Surrounded by
- 50 — ski
- 52 Sample
- 53 Poly follower
- 54 Commonplace
- 56 Look over
- 57 Psa's river
- 58 Dogfight, e.g.
- 60 Atmosphere or ambience

NYSE Most Actives <table> <tr><th>Vol.</th><th>High</th><th>Low</th><th>Last</th><th>Chg.</th></tr> <tr><td>IBM</td><td>110.00</td><td>109.00</td><td>109.00</td><td>-1.00</td></tr> <tr><td>AT&T</td><td>100.00</td><td>99.00</td><td>99.00</td><td>-1.00</td></tr> <tr><td>GE</td><td>40.00</td><td>39.00</td><td>39.00</td><td>-1.00</td></tr> <tr><td>Merck</td><td>50.00</td><td>49.00</td><td>49.00</td><td>-1.00</td></tr> <tr><td>Amgen</td><td>40.00</td><td>39.00</td><td>39.00</td><td>-1.00</td></tr> <tr><td>Boeing</td><td>40.00</td><td>39.00</td><td>39.00</td><td>-1.00</td></tr> <tr><td>Johnson & Johnson</td><td>40.00</td><td>39.00</td><td>39.00</td><td>-1.00</td></tr> <tr><td>McDonald's</td><td>40.00</td><td>39.00</td><td>39.00</td><td>-1.00</td></tr> <tr><td>Wendy's</td><td>40.00</td><td>39.00</td><td>39.00</td><td>-1.00</td></tr> <tr><td>Domino's</td><td>40.00</td><td>39.00</td><td>39.00</td><td>-1.00</td></tr> </table>	Vol.	High	Low	Last	Chg.	IBM	110.00	109.00	109.00	-1.00	AT&T	100.00	99.00	99.00	-1.00	GE	40.00	39.00	39.00	-1.00	Merck	50.00	49.00	49.00	-1.00	Amgen	40.00	39.00	39.00	-1.00	Boeing	40.00	39.00	39.00	-1.00	Johnson & Johnson	40.00	39.00	39.00	-1.00	McDonald's	40.00	39.00	39.00	-1.00	Wendy's	40.00	39.00	39.00	-1.00	Domino's	40.00	39.00	39.00	-1.00	Market Sales <table> <tr><td>NYSE</td><td>141,400,000</td></tr> <tr><td>NYSE prpr. cons. close</td><td>193,850,000</td></tr> <tr><td>AMEX</td><td>1,414,000</td></tr> <tr><td>OTC</td><td>1,414,000</td></tr> <tr><td>NYSE</td><td>1,414,000</td></tr> <tr><td>AMEX</td><td>1,414,000</td></tr> <tr><td>OTC</td><td>1,414,000</td></tr> <tr><td>NYSE</td><td>1,414,000</td></tr> <tr><td>AMEX</td><td>1,414,000</td></tr> <tr><td>OTC</td><td>1,414,000</td></tr> <tr><td>NYSE</td><td>1,414,000</td></tr> <tr><td>AMEX</td><td>1,414,000</td></tr> <tr><td>OTC</td><td>1,414,000</td></tr> <tr><td>NYSE</td><td>1,414,000</td></tr> <tr><td>AMEX</td><td>1,414,000</td></tr> 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close	193,850,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE	1,414,000	AMEX	1,414,000	OTC	1,414,000	NYSE
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Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere.

N.Y. Stocks Slide at the Close

United Press International

NEW YORK — Prices took a nosedive at the close of trading on the New York Stock Exchange on Monday as jittery investors bailed out after failing to reignite last week's advance, which stalled when the market was unable to pierce a key technical barrier.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which shed 3.75 points Friday, fell 16.97, to close at 12,118.39.

Broad-market measures also retreated. The New York Stock Exchange index fell 1.03, to 160.13, and Standard & Poor's 500-stock index dropped 2.13, to 284.50. The price of an average share declined by 22 cents.

Declines outpaced advances by a 5-3 ratio. Big Board volume totaled 141.64 million shares, down from 165.00 million traded on Friday.

Analysts said the market was struggling against a psychological hurdle at 2,250 on the Dow — approximately the half-way point between the index's Aug. 25, 1987, peak close of 2,722.42 and its low point of 1,738.74 following a 508-point plunge on Oct. 19 of that year.

An early surge carried the blue-chip indicator above the critical 2,250-level as the session began but skepticism soon overcame the advance.

Chester Pado, director of technical research at Jefferies & Co. in Los Angeles, attributed the morning gain to futures-related buying programs that kicked in at the opening.

Mr. Pado said, however, that he was encouraged by the market's relative stability once the computer buying played itself out.

The range from 2,230 to 2,250 on the Dow "is a problem area in the sense that it represents a 50 percent retracement of the movement from

peak to trough," Mr. Pado said. "Filling a gap of that magnitude normally brings out a fair amount of supply that must be absorbed."

He forecast "about a week or so" dominated by selling, flushing out shares the market would have to absorb before it can resume moving up.

Rod Anderson, vice president in equity trading at Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc., said a period of backtracking was neither unhealthy nor unexpected in light of the market's substantial gain over the past two months. The Dow industrials have advanced around 170 points since mid-November.

"We're in a consolidation phase here," Mr. Anderson said. "The roof's not going to fall in, but we're entitled to some backing and filling after being up here 10 weeks."

Mr. Anderson said he expected it would take several days to break through the 2,250 barrier.

Texas Eastern was the most active NYSE-listed issue, up 14 to 48¢. The Houston-based pipeline and oil production concern, the target of a \$42-a-share takeover offer from Coastal Corp., has said it will seek other bidders.

Ford Motor was second on the active list, off 1/4 to \$24. RJR Nabisco was third, down 1/4 to 94¢.

Polaroid slipped 1/4 to 39¢. Shamrock Acquisition III, a California investment group that is conducting a \$45-a-share hostile tender offer for the instant camera maker, said a court hearing on its effort to invalidate Polaroid defensive measures was set for March 16.

AT&T ended unchanged at 29¢. IBM dropped 1/4 to 122¢.

Other blue-chips were mostly lower.

12 Month High	Low	Stock	Div	Yld	PE	100s	High	Low	1/4	1/8	1/16	1/32	1/64	1/128	1/256	1/512	1/1024	1/2048	1/4096	1/8192	1/16384	1/32768	1/65536	1/131072	1/262144	1/524288	1/1048576	1/2097152	1/4194304	1/8388608	1/16777216	1/33554432	1/67108864	1/134217728	1/268435456	1/536870912	1/1073741824	1/2147483648	1/4294967296	1/8589934592	1/17179869184	1/34359738368	1/68719476736	1/137438953472	1/274877906944	1/549755813888	1/1099511627776	1/2199023255552	1/4398046511104	1/8796093022208	1/17592186044416	1/35184372088832	1/70368744177664	1/140737488355328	1/281474976710656	1/562949953421312	1/1125899906842624	1/2251799813685248	1/4503599627370496	1/9007199254740992	1/18014398509481984	1/36028797018963968	1/72057594037927936	1/144115188075855872	1/288230376151711744	1/576460752303423488	1/1152921504606846976	1/2305843009213693952	1/4611686018427387904	1/9223372036854775808	1/18446744073709551616	1/36893488147419103232	1/73786976294838206464	1/147573952589676412928	1/295147905179352825856	1/590295810358705651712	1/1180591620717411303424	1/2361183241434822606848	1/4722366482869645213696	1/9444732965739290427392	1/18889465931478580854784	1/37778931862957161709568	1/75557863725914323419136	1/151115727451828646838272	1/302231454903657293676544	1/604462909807314587353088	1/1208925819614629174706176	1/2417851639229258349412352	1/4835703278458516698824704	1/9671406556917033397649408	1/19342813113834066795298816	1/38685626227668133590597632	1/77371252455336267181195264	1/154742504910672534362390528	1/309485009821345068724781056	1/618970019642690137449562112	1/1237940039285380274899124224	1/2475880078570760549798248448	1/4951760157141521099596496896	1/9903520314283042199192993792	1/19807040628566084398385987584	1/39614081257132168796771975168	1/79228162514264337593543950336	1/158456325028528675187087900672	1/316912650057057350374175801344	1/633825300114114700748351602688	1/1267650600228229401496703205376	1/2535301200456458802993406410752	1/5070602400912917605986812821504	1/10141204801825835211973625643008	1/20282409603651670423947251286016	1/40564819207303340847894502572032	1/81129638414606681695789005144064	1/162259276829213363391578010288128	1/324518553658426726783156020576256	1/649037107316853453566312041152512	1/1298074214633706907132624082305024	1/2596148429267413814265248164610048	1/5192296858534827628530496329220096	1/10384593717069655257060992658440192	1/20769187434139310514121985316880384	1/41538374868278621028243970633760768	1/83076749736557242056487941267521536	1/166153499473114484112975882535043072	1/332306998946228968225951765070086144	1/664613997892457936451903530140172288	1/1329227995784915872903807060280344576	1/2658455991569831745807614120560689152	1/5316911983139663491615228241121378304	1/10633823966279326983230456482242756608	1/21267647932558653966460912964485513216	1/42535295865117307932921825928971026432	1/85070591730234615865843651857942052864	1/170141183460469231731687303715884105728	1/340282366920938463463374607431768211456	1/680564733841876926926749214863536422912	1/1361129467683753853853498429727072845824	1/2722258935367507707706996859454145691648	1/5444517870735015415413993718908291383296	1/10889035741470030830827987437816582766592	1/21778071482940061661655974875633165533184	1/43556142965880123323311949751266331066368	1/87112285931760246646623899502532662132736	1/174224571863520493293247799005065244265472	1/348449143727040986586495598010130488530944	1/696898287454081973172991196020260977061888	1/1393796574908163946345982392040521954123776	1/2787593149816327892691964784081043908247552	1/5575186299632655785383929568162087816495104	1/11150372599265311570767859136324175632990208	1/22300745198530623141535718272648351265980416	1/44601490397061246283071436545296702531960832	1/89202980794122492566142873090593405063921664	1/178405961588244985132285746181186810127843328	1/356811923176489970264571492362373620255686656	1/71362384635297994052914298472474724051137312	1/142724769270595988105828596944949448102274624	1/285449538541191976211657193889898896204549248	1/570899077082383952423314387779797792409098496	1/1141798154164767904846628775559595584818196992	1/2283596308329535809693257551119191169636393984	1/4567192616659071619386515102238382339272787968	1/9134385233318143238773030204476764678545575936	1/18268770466636286477546060408953529357091151872	1/36537540933272572955092120817907058714182303744	1/73075081866545145910184241635814117428364607488	1/146150163733090291820368483271628234856729214976	1/292300327466180583640736966543256469713458429952	1/584600654932361167281473933086512939426916859904	1/1169201309864722334562947866173025878853833719808	1/2338402619729444669125895732346051757707667439616	1/4676805239458889338251791464692103515415334879232	1/9353610478917778676503582929384207030830669758464	1/18707220957835557353007165858768414061661339516928	1/37414441915671114706014331717536828123322679033856	1/74828883831342229412028663435073656246645378067712	1/149657767662684458824057326870147312493290756135424	1/2993155353253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INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKETS

On Oslo's Soaring Bourse It Might As Well Be Spring

By NICHOLAS DOUGHTY

OSLO — Norway's stock exchange suffered as badly as any in the 1987 collapse. Now it is back with a vengeance. The all-share index has risen more than 30 percent in just over two months, putting Oslo among the world's pacesetters, as foreign and domestic investors have bought in record volume.

Analysts say a stronger economy will sustain the rally, although it may slow and expect a correction soon. "Last time we had a record high here, it was just before the crash, and it did not reflect the state of Norway's economy," said one securities analyst. "To use a Biblical reference, that time, it was a house built on sand, and we suffered for most of last year as a result. This time around, we're building on rock."

Many analysts expect the index to outstrip its all-time high of 442.44 points, set in September 1987, by the end of the year. The index closed at 395.06 on Friday.

"This boom will last the year and beat the previous record," said Morten Normann, a securities analyst with Bergen Bank. "Although one would expect a correction or two along the way. This is not a speculative boom. It's real."

The all-share index has climbed more than 90 points since Dec. 1, the capitalization of Norwegian listed companies has risen by around 15 percent and turnover last week reached a record 718 million kroner (\$108.2 million) in one day.

Mr. Normann and others cited several factors for the advance: Higher prices for Norway's oil, backbone of Norway's economy, and a rise in the dollar, in which crude is priced.

• Norway's falling inflation and interest rates and improved foreign trade figures.

• A decision by the Labor government to discard a 1 percent stock turnover tax from the start of 1989 and to let foreign shareholders own larger parts of industrial companies.

• Expectations of improved company results, partly due to booming prices for Norway's other main export, light metals.

The 1987 high 'was a house built on sand,' but 'this time around, we're building on rock.'

NEIGHBORING SWEDEN gave the exchange another shot in the arm last week when it lifted restrictions on Swedes buying foreign stocks.

"That really gave us an extra boost," said Stein Bruun at the Oslo Finans brokerage. "The Swedes are very interested in Norway."

But, Mr. Bruun added, "I think it's gone a bit too far a bit too fast. There is certainly going to be a correction soon."

That view was shared by Alison Brady, an analyst with Enskilda Securities in London, who said, "There has to be a downward correction. But the essentials are encouraging. Norway is doing better. The prospects are good for the market this year."

BRUSSELS — The 19th-century Brussels bourse will start computer share trading on Tuesday in a long-awaited modernization that brokers hope will attract foreign investors and bring back business in Belgian stocks snared by London.

Between now and June, the computers will gradually replace the blackboards on which prices are still chalked up at the Palais de la Bourse.

Brussels is adopting CATS, the Computer Assisted Trading System developed by the Toronto Stock Exchange in 1977 and used by the Paris Bourse for the last two years.

Jean Peterbroeck, president of the Brussels bourse commission, said, "Nine Belgian stocks are already quoted all day in London. If we didn't want our market to disappear, we had to act."

Currency Rates

Cross Rates	Jan. 23	Jan. 24
American dollar	1.3181	1.3181
British pound	1.6458	1.6458
French franc	6.5596	6.5596
German mark	1.3636	1.3636
Italian lira	1.3636	1.3636
Japanese yen	163.60	163.60
Netherlands guilder	2.2037	2.2037
Spanish peseta	166.64	166.64
Swiss franc	1.4803	1.4803
West German mark	1.3636	1.3636
Yen	163.60	163.60
Zwilling	1.3636	1.3636

Other Dollar Values	Jan. 23	Jan. 24
Australian dollar	0.7500	0.7500
Canadian dollar	0.7500	0.7500
East German mark	1.3636	1.3636
French franc	6.5596	6.5596
German mark	1.3636	1.3636
Italian lira	1.3636	1.3636
Japanese yen	163.60	163.60
Netherlands guilder	2.2037	2.2037
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West German mark	1.3636	1.3636
Yen	163.60	163.60
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Forward Rates	Jan. 23	Jan. 24
1 month	1.3181	1.3181
3 months	1.3181	1.3181
6 months	1.3181	1.3181
1 year	1.3181	1.3181

Interest Rates

Monetary Deposits	Jan. 23	Jan. 24
1 month	1.3181	1.3181
3 months	1.3181	1.3181
6 months	1.3181	1.3181
1 year	1.3181	1.3181

Key Money Rates	Jan. 23	Jan. 24
1 month	1.3181	1.3181
3 months	1.3181	1.3181
6 months	1.3181	1.3181
1 year	1.3181	1.3181

Asian Dollar Deposits	Jan. 23	Jan. 24
1 month	1.3181	1.3181
3 months	1.3181	1.3181
6 months	1.3181	1.3181
1 year	1.3181	1.3181

U.S. Money Market Funds	Jan. 23	Jan. 24
1 month	1.3181	1.3181
3 months	1.3181	1.3181
6 months	1.3181	1.3181
1 year	1.3181	1.3181

Gold	Jan. 23	Jan. 24
1 month	1.3181	1.3181
3 months	1.3181	1.3181
6 months	1.3181	1.3181
1 year	1.3181	1.3181

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MAN IN THE NEWS:

Valukas Moves to Center Stage With Chicago Futures Probe

By Kurt Eichenwald

CHICAGO — To some lawyers here, Anton Ronald Valukas, the U.S. attorney in Chicago, is the Rudolph W. Giuliani of the Midwest.

But others, including some people who work on his staff, scoff at the notion. Mr. Valukas, they say, has been even more aggressive than his counterpart in New York, who spearheaded the investigations of insider trading on Wall Street.

Regardless, lawyers who know Mr. Valukas say, he has chafed during the past

two years as Mr. Giuliani's investigations have captured the media spotlight.

But Mr. Valukas, 45, is in the shadows no longer.

With the revelation last week that the Federal Bureau of Investigation and federal prosecutors have been conducting a huge undercover investigation of possible fraud at the Chicago Mercantile Exchange and the Chicago Board of Trade, the two largest U.S. futures exchanges.

When he assumed the job of U.S. attorney in Chicago in 1987, he vowed that

he would make use of prosecution of white-collar crime a top priority.

"We are seeing a situation develop where professionals are themselves participating in illegal acts," Mr. Valukas said in a speech that year.

He made it clear that in conducting investigations he intended to employ electronic recording devices like those used in the sting operation on the futures exchanges.

"A tape recording of a person engaging in criminal activity could be very persuasive," said Daniel Gillogly, an executive

assistant U.S. attorney who is one of two people overseeing the investigation of the futures exchanges. "It is a very powerful kind of evidence."

Some of Mr. Valukas's cases have been novel. For example, work at his office led last summer to the indictment of three sports agents and an athlete on charges that improper payments and threats of violence had been used to induce dozens of athletes to sign professional management contracts while they were in college.

He also investigated fraud by a military contractor in Illinois, Sundstrand

Corp. The company agreed last year to pay \$115 million after acknowledging that it had engaged in a conspiracy to overcharge the government on contracts.

Moreover, Mr. Valukas has prosecuted members of a Chicago street gang on charges of conspiring to commit terrorist acts in the United States for the Libyan government.

Few people in Chicago seem to be surprised that Mr. Valukas has undertaken the enormous effort of investigating the futures exchanges. Some lawyers, in See VALUKAS, Page 12

Futures Panel In Probe

Chairman Cites Market Integrity

WASHINGTON — The head of the U.S. Commodity Futures Trading Commission, said Monday that the agency's part in an investigation of Chicago futures exchanges reflected its desire to protect the integrity of futures markets.

Wendy Lee Gramm said at a news conference that the commission's involvement in the investigation, led by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, was an example of why people should have confidence in those markets.

"We believe it is important for the integrity of these markets that we have been involved and actively participating in the investigation," she said. "The fact we bring cases to root out fraud and abuses is an example of why people should have some confidence in our ability to police the markets."

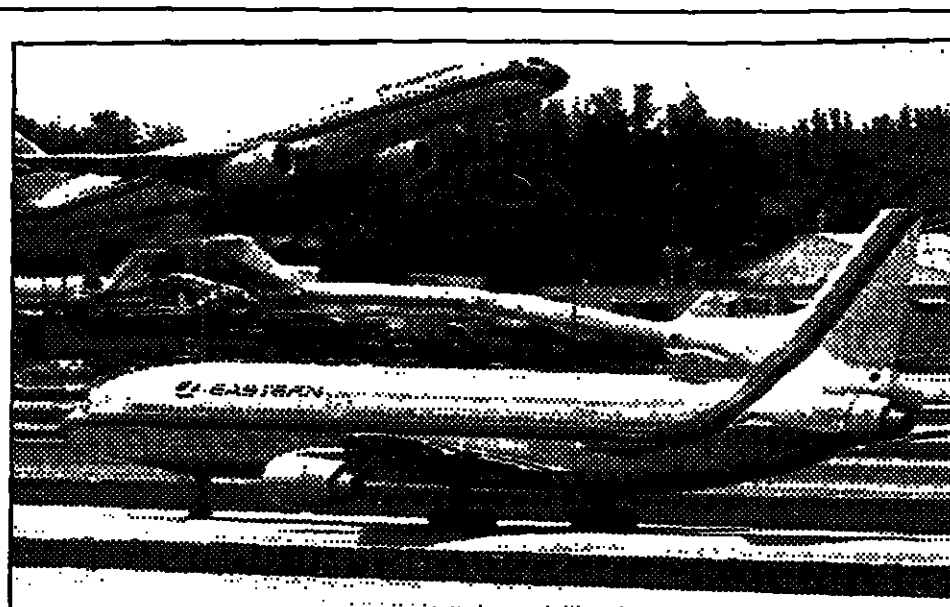
She gave no new details on the unprecedented operation, which sources have said took two years and involved undercover agents from the FBI, on the floors of the Chicago Board of Trade and Chicago Mercantile Exchange, the largest U.S. futures exchanges.

Mrs. Gramm confirmed that commission staff had participated in the undercover operation and continued to be actively involved. She did not say, however, exactly how the staff had participated or precisely when the probe began.

According to sources quoted by The New York Times, inspectors working for the U.S. Postal Service as well as officials with the Internal Revenue Service have joined the FBI's investigation.

The Chicago Mercantile Exchange said Monday that its own investigators had already delved into some of the same trading practices that appear to have triggered the government's fraud investigation.

Mrs. Gramm said the CFTC often had cooperated with the Justice Department and other law enforcement agencies and would continue to do so. (Reuters, NYT)



Planes of Texas Air Corp.'s subsidiaries Eastern Airlines and Continental Airlines in Miami.

Eastern Facing Point of No Return

End to Labor Strife May Not Be Enough to Save Carrier

By Agis Salpukas

NEW YORK — As Eastern Airlines and the machinists union continue their bitter fight over wages and working conditions, some airline industry analysts and executives are beginning to ask whether the carrier has reached a point from which it cannot emerge in a financially sound condition — even if labor peace eventually is achieved.

Frank Lorenzo, chairman of Texas Air Corp., Eastern's parent, and Charles Bryan, the leader of the International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers at Eastern, have been locked in a struggle for two years, ever since Texas Air bought Eastern.

Their dispute has been marked by the sale of some of the carrier's assets, numerous lawsuits, safety investigations initiated by federal agencies after lobbying by Eastern unions, severe disruptions of service and several efforts to sell the airline.

The turmoil — particularly the safety investigations — has led many travelers to stop using Eastern, strikingly cutting the



Frank Lorenzo

airline's revenue and increasing losses.

To reduce the losses and generate cash to finance operations, Mr. Lorenzo and his managers at Eastern have continued to shrink the airline by sharply trimming staff and routes and by selling assets. But Eastern's ability to meet its operating expenses has continued to decline steadily.

"We may already have reached the point of no return," said Julius Maludis, airline industry analyst at Salomon Brothers Inc. "The much-publicized struggle at Eastern may have turned off the traveler to the point where he may never return."

Travel agents say some customers now tell them they do not want Eastern flights, even when such flights might be more convenient.

The strategy of shrinking the airline by selling assets — its East Coast shuttle operation, its computerized reservation system and many of its planes — has reduced the carrier to a size where it may no longer be viable.

Mr. Maludis said such a strategy might help alleviate some immediate problems, but could not work over the long term. Loss of revenue eventually outstrips the ability to reduce costs, he said.

Meanwhile, little progress has been made in the dispute with the machinists' union.

Eastern wants sizable concessions in wages, benefits and work rules, contending that the cuts

See EASTERN, Page 12

Collins Chairman Resigns, Murdoch Takes Post

LONDON — Rupert Murdoch assumed the chairmanship on Monday of William Collins PLC, three weeks after winning an eight-year takeover battle for the Glasgow-based publishing house.

A Collins spokeswoman said Ian Chapman, who had accepted Mr. Murdoch's £403 million (\$715 million) bid only after receiving assurances that editorial policies would be maintained, had resigned as chairman.

She gave no reason for his decision, but said he had also surrendered his position as chief executive. No replacement for this post had been named.

The takeover by Mr. Murdoch's News International PLC of William Collins, formerly Britain's

biggest independent publishing house, stirred up opposition from some writers and politicians. They said they thought Mr. Murdoch, who also owns The Sun, Today The Times newspapers in Britain, could change the character of the company.

William Collins publishes books ranging from the Bible to Michael S. Gorbachev's "Perestroika." It owns the Fontana, Flamingo, Armada and Paladin names.

Ken Follett, a writer of thrillers, said he would leave Collins, citing what he called the "vulgarity and obscenity" of Mr. Murdoch's newspapers.

Mr. Chapman, who worked for Collins for 40 years, denied just after the takeover that he had encouraged a rebellion by authors.

But his initial opposition to the bid was well known.

Mr. Murdoch's empire comprises press, publishing, film and broadcast interests on four continents.

Collins had tried to fend off Mr. Murdoch since he first attempted to take the company over in 1981.

In November, News International made a bid of £294 million, then raised to £403 million after the French publisher Groupe de la Cité expressed friendly interest in Collins.

Collins rejected both News International bids, but agreed to open talks after the French concern withdrew. The board accepted Mr. Murdoch's bid after he announced he had accumulated 45.4 percent of voting shares and 20.3 percent of nonvoting shares on the market.

News International said after the acquisition, "Collins will remain free to pursue its existing editorial policy of publishing authors with a wide variety of beliefs and views in the interest of building a successful book and publishing group."

Herald Tribune

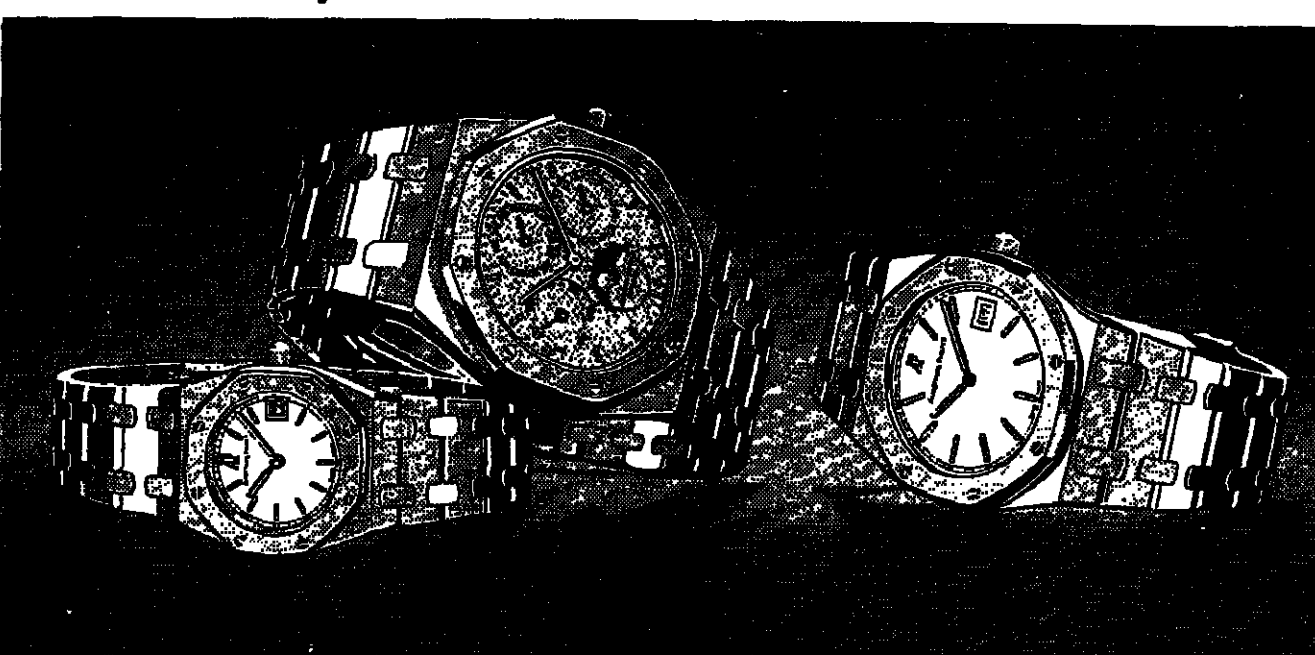
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Monday's NYSE Closing

Tables include the nationwide prices
as to the closing on Wall Street
and do not reflect late trading elsewhere.

(Continued)

Stock	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
IBM	155 1/4	154 3/4	154 3/4	154 3/4	+1/4
Microsoft	68 1/4	67 3/4	67 3/4	67 3/4	+1/4
Apple	54 1/4	53 3/4	53 3/4	53 3/4	+1/4
Oracle	48 1/4	47 3/4	47 3/4	47 3/4	+1/4
Sun	42 1/4	41 3/4	41 3/4	41 3/4	+1/4
Novell	38 1/4	37 3/4	37 3/4	37 3/4	+1/4
Lotus	34 1/4	33 3/4	33 3/4	33 3/4	+1/4
Intuit	30 1/4	29 3/4	29 3/4	29 3/4	+1/4
Parsons	26 1/4	25 3/4	25 3/4	25 3/4	+1/4
Raychem	22 1/4	21 3/4	21 3/4	21 3/4	+1/4
Sealed Air	18 1/4	17 3/4	17 3/4	17 3/4	+1/4
WorldCom	14 1/4	13 3/4	13 3/4	13 3/4	+1/4
Verizon	10 1/4	9 3/4	9 3/4	9 3/4	+1/4
AT&T	6 1/4	5 3/4	5 3/4	5 3/4	+1/4
Qwest	2 1/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	+1/4

Stock	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
Alcoa	15 1/4	14 3/4	14 3/4	14 3/4	+1/4
Aluminum	12 1/4	11 3/4	11 3/4	11 3/4	+1/4
Steel	10 1/4	9 3/4	9 3/4	9 3/4	+1/4
Energy	8 1/4	7 3/4	7 3/4	7 3/4	+1/4
Chemicals	6 1/4	5 3/4	5 3/4	5 3/4	+1/4
Pharmaceuticals	4 1/4	3 3/4	3 3/4	3 3/4	+1/4
Automotive	2 1/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	+1/4
Telecommunications	1 1/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	+1/4
Utilities	1 1/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	+1/4
Real Estate	1 1/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	+1/4
Commodities	1 1/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	+1/4
Index	1 1/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	+1/4

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Oracle	48 1/4	47 3/4	47 3/4	47 3/4	+1/4
Sun	42 1/4	41 3/4	41 3/4	41 3/4	+1/4
Novell	38 1/4	37 3/4	37 3/4	37 3/4	+1/4
Lotus	34 1/4	33 3/4	33 3/4	33 3/4	+1/4
Intuit	30 1/4	29 3/4	29 3/4	29 3/4	+1/4
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Automotive	2 1/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	+1/4
Telecommunications	1 1/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	+1/4
Utilities	1 1/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	+1/4
Real Estate	1 1/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	+1/4
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Commodities	1 1/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	+1/4
Index	1 1/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	1 3/4	+1/4

U.S. Futures

Via The Associated Press

Jan. 23

Grains

Wheat (CBT)	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
Hard Red Winter	4.15	4.10	4.10	4.10	+1/4
Soft Red Winter	3.85	3.80	3.80	3.80	+1/4
Hard Red Spring	3.55	3.50	3.50	3.50	+1/4
Soft Red Spring	3.25	3.20	3.20	3.20	+1/4

Food

Coffee (CBT)	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
Arabica	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4
Robusta	0.85	0.80	0.80	0.80	+1/4

Metals

Copper (COMEX)	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
3-month	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4
6-month	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Livestock

Cattle (CME)	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
Feeder	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4
Steer	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Currency Options

Philippine Exchange	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 pesos	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Financial

U.S. Treasury Bonds	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
10-year	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4
30-year	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

DM Futures

DM Futures	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 DM	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Spot Commodities

Commodity	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
Crude Oil	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

DM Futures Options

DM Futures Options	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 DM	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

S&P 100 Index Options

S&P 100 Index Options	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 Index	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Dividends

Company	Dividend	Pay Date
IBM	1.15	1.10

U.S. Treasuries

U.S. Treasuries	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
10-year	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

London Metals

Jan. 23

Source: AP

Aluminum (LME)

Aluminum	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
3-month	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Copper (LME)

Copper	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
3-month	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Gold (LME)

Gold	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 oz	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Silver (LME)

Silver	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 oz	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Platinum (LME)

Platinum	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 oz	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Palladium (LME)

Palladium	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 oz	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Spot Commodities

Commodity	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
Crude Oil	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

DM Futures

DM Futures	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 DM	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

DM Futures Options

DM Futures Options	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 DM	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

S&P 100 Index Options

S&P 100 Index Options	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 Index	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Dividends

Company	Dividend	Pay Date
IBM	1.15	1.10

U.S. Treasuries

U.S. Treasuries	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
10-year	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Stock Indexes

Jan. 23

Source: AP

Dow Jones Industrial Average

Dow Jones	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 Index	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

NASDAQ Composite

NASDAQ	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 Index	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

NYSE Composite

NYSE	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 Index	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Commodity Indexes

Commodity Index	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 Index	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

DM Futures

DM Futures	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 DM	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

DM Futures Options

DM Futures Options	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 DM	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

S&P 100 Index Options

S&P 100 Index Options	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
100 Index	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	+1/4

Dividends

Company	Dividend	Pay Date
IBM	1.15	1.10

U.S. Treasuries

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Unigate to Sell Part of Dairy Unit

LONDON — Unigate PLC, a British dairy and meat products company, said Monday that it had agreed to sell part of Unigate Dairies, its liquid milk business, to Dairy Crest Ltd., a division of Britain's Milk Marketing Board, for about £152 million (\$270 million).

About £126 million of the payment will be in cash, with the balance being met by the sale to Unigate of Dairy Crest's creamery at Chard in Somerset.

The business being sold repre-

sents around 46 percent of Unigate Dairies' liquid milk volume, Unigate said. The Milk Marketing Board is a government-sponsored industry association.

Last month, Unigate said a 4.9 percent stake in it had been acquired by Goodman International Ltd., an Irish meatpacker. Analysts speculated at the time that the move could herald a takeover bid.

Unigate said Monday that it was reducing its activities in the liquid milk business because the market is now mature and the prospects for

future significant increases in profit through growth were limited.

Unigate said the proceeds from the sale would be available for investment in the group's core growth businesses of food and distribution services.

The transaction between Unigate and Dairy Crest reflects Unigate's focusing of operations in the growth sectors within its core businesses, Standard & Poor's Corp. said. By selling about half of its liquid milk business, Unigate will reduce its exposure to this mature market, S&P said.

Standard & Poor's said it had affirmed at A-1 the Eurocommercial paper of Unigate and the U.S. commercial paper of its Unigate Inc. subsidiary.

The unaudited book value of the assets to be sold amounted to £69.8 million as of Oct. 1, Unigate said.

Unigate estimated the proportion of the group's operating profits attributable to liquid milk would fall to around 20 percent from 30 percent. Unigate Dairies had £23.5 million profit on revenue of £684 million in the year ending March 1988.

The proposed sale involves seven processing plants and 89 distribution depots in England and eastern Wales. Unigate Dairies is to retain operations in South London and other parts of southern England and western Wales.

Unigate said that while it was in the best interests of the company to sell up to half its liquid milk operations, the acquisition of additional creamery facilities had become an important objective.

The acquisition of the Chard creamery will enable Unigate to become self-sufficient in butter making.

Boston Co. Fires President Over Misstatement of Profit

NEW YORK — Boston Co. has removed its president, James N. von Germeten, after having concluded that its after-tax earnings for the first three quarters of 1988 were overstated by \$30 million.

The investment advisory company, a unit of Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc., also announced on Friday the resignations of Joseph F. Murphy, chief financial officer and executive vice president, and Michael J. Walsh, senior vice president and treasurer.

Mr. von Germeten also was chairman of a Boston Co. affiliate, Boston Safe Deposit & Trust Co., and was a director of both companies. Boston Co. said that Mr. von Germeten "was removed due to his failure to meet the standards of managerial performance expected by the board."

The three executives had been

suspended with pay in late December, published reports said, pending the results of a review of Boston Co.'s 1988 financial report.

At the time, a Boston Co. executive said earnings might have been overstated by \$10 million to \$15 million. But on Jan. 13, Shearson said it would restate its net income for the first three quarters of the year by \$30 million to correct the overstatement.

Shearson had previously reported earnings of \$140 million for the first nine months of 1988.

"The overstatements related to improper accounting for certain revenue and expense items at Boston Co.," the company said. "There was no misuse of company or client assets and there has been no impact whatsoever on any clients."

On a restated basis, the company said, Boston Co. was profitable for the fourth quarter and the year.

Deutsche Bank Chairman Expected to Lead Krupp

HAMBURG — Alfred Herrhausen, chairman of Deutsche Bank AG, is expected to become chairman of the supervisory board of Fried. Krupp GmbH, according to a published report on Monday.

The Hamburg-based magazine Der Spiegel said Mr. Herrhausen was approached by the Alfred Krupp von Bohlen und Halbach Foundation, which controls nearly 75 percent of the unprofitable industrial conglomerate, to replace Bertold Beitz. The remainder of Krupp is owned by Iran.

Mr. Herrhausen is known to favor a merger of Krupp and its rival, Thyssen AG. The magazine said he was expected to accept the post this week. Deutsche Bank and Krupp declined to confirm the report.

Der Spiegel added that Wilhelm Scheider, chairman of Krupp's executive board, also is expected to be replaced. It said he would be supplanted next month by Gerhard Cromme, 46, chairman of the management board of the profitable Krupp Stahl AG subsidiary.

Krupp turned a profit of 41.8 million Deutsche marks (\$22.7 million at the current exchange rate) in 1987. But it is expected to post a loss of up to 100 million DM for 1988, stemming largely from its heavy-machinery activities.

Schlumberger Plans Sale

NEW YORK — Schlumberger Ltd., the French-controlled oil services giant, said Monday that it planned to sell its military operations, Fairchild Weston Systems.

The company said the decision to sell the operations was in line with its "strategy to refocus on its principal product lines."

S.T. McCormick, a spokesman, said the company would focus on its oil field services and utility metering businesses. He said, however, that selling Fairchild Weston would not necessitate a restructuring of the remaining businesses.

Fairchild Weston, with facilities in the United States, Britain and

France, has about 3,500 employees. Mr. McCormick said it was too early to speculate on the price Fairchild Weston might fetch. The company did not indicate whether it was already negotiating with potential buyers.

Fairchild Weston was profitable in 1988, Schlumberger said, and posted revenue of \$320 million. Its primary activities consist of advanced technology in the areas of electro-optical sensors, communication and control systems for aerospace and ground armament weapons systems.

Schlumberger's stock closed down \$1.125 at \$34.125 on the New York Stock Exchange.

Disney's Move Into TV Highlights a Trend

BURBANK, California — Following an industry trend, Walt Disney Co. has taken control of a television station as a proving ground and outlet for its programs, and analysts say the entertainment company is likely to buy more general-interest stations.

Last month, Disney took over KHI, the lowest-rated independent station in Los Angeles, the most competitive TV market in the United States.

Disney, which reaches about 4 million cable subscribers through its Disney Channel, is estimated to be the fourth-largest producer of programming for stations affiliated with the three major U.S. networks, CBS, NBC and ABC.

"We will try to create programs for our own station," said Randy Reiss, president of Walt Disney Television. "That's one of the reasons we bought it."

Disney's efforts are likely to affect the array of programming it has available for sale to the nation's 256 independent stations, and to foreign broadcasters.

The efforts will also furnish a test of whether the company's magic touch in making films will hold in broadcasting.

"Every one of the major studios will be a powerhouse in television or they'll end up as a subsidiary of another company," said Lee S. Igar, an analyst at PaineWebber Inc. in New York.

"The good companies must be integrated," he said, referring to moves by media conglomerates to acquire their film and television divisions and place them in major markets by buying TV stations, cable networks and movie-theater chains.

The latest evidence of the trend came last week when Paramount

Pictures Corp., owned by Gulf & Western Inc., agreed to take an option to buy control of the five-station TVX Broadcast Group.

Paramount's proposed acquisition comes after Disney's \$320 million purchase of KHI, MCA Inc.'s \$387 million deal for WTVB-TV in New York and the \$1.6 billion deal for seven former Metromedia stations by Fox Inc., owned by Rupert Murdoch.

Disney's primary goal at KHI is to bolster ratings and improve profit in the nation's most highly fragmented market.

Twelve stations, including three network outlets and four independents on the strong VHF band, compete for the area's 4.7 million households, which make up 5.7 percent of the nation's population.

Disney plans a complete overhaul of KHI's programming, and the planned mix has a distinctly Disney stamp.

The company is paying top dollar to stockpile animated shows — including its own syndicated children's series, "Duck Tales," and "Chip 'n' Dale's Rescue Rangers."

VALUKAS: Spotlight in Chicago

(Continued from first finance page)

fact, said they had thought for several years that Mr. Valukas, who once defended people charged with violating rules governing the futures industry, had been looking at the exchanges as an area that should be examined.

"He's somebody who knows the futures markets very well," a lawyer who has worked with him said. "He knows all the tricks that can go on there."

Mr. Valukas and his assistants have refused to confirm or deny that an investigation is under way or that secret tape recordings were made. Nonetheless, 50 to 100 subpoenas are known to have been issued last week.

In Chicago legal circles, the best known of the cases pursued by Mr. Valukas was an investigation inherited from a former U.S. attorney, involving bribes and other illegal activities by judges and other members of the legal profession. Those cases and others have won

him praise among a number of lawyers in Chicago.

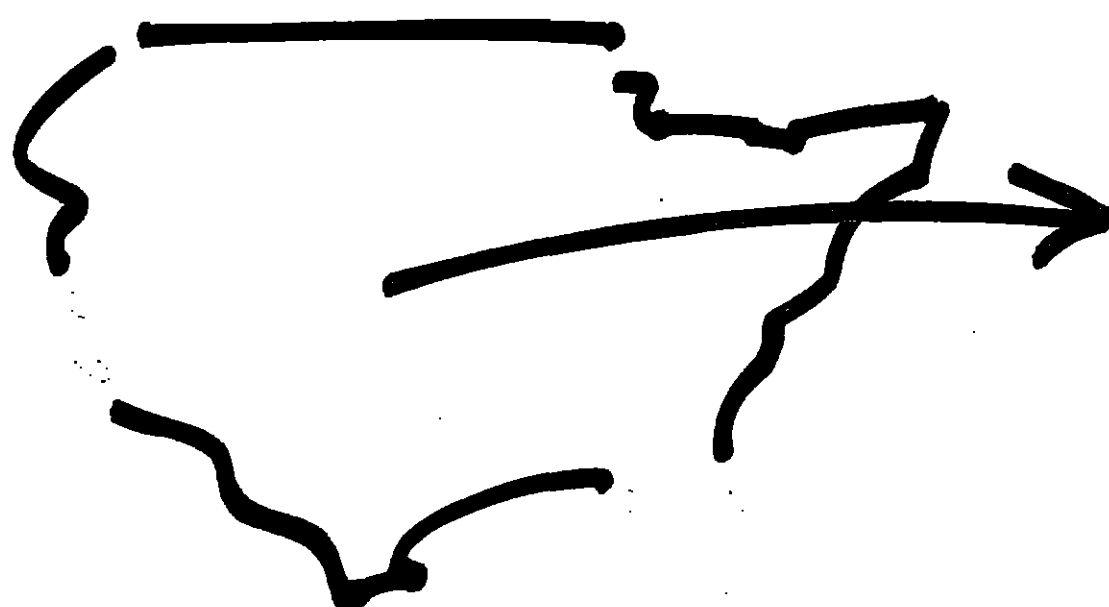
At the same time, however, Mr. Valukas is criticized for being inflexible in his application of the law. He has also been criticized in published reports and by people who work with the U.S. Attorney's Office for activities that have raised eyebrows in the legal community.

For example, in 1986, it was reported that a top assistant to Mr. Valukas had leaked secret information about grand jury proceedings to a Florida magazine writer as part of a bargain to persuade the writer to delay a story that might damage an investigation.

"That type of behavior is absolutely outrageous," said Rob Warden, editor of Chicago Lawyer, the publication that broke the story. "Information from a grand jury investigation is not the government's to leak."

Mr. Valukas said he would respond to the accusations "at the appropriate time," but he has not, yet done so.

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Du Pont Plans 2 Asian Plants

SINGAPORE — Du Pont Asia Pacific Ltd., a unit of the U.S. chemical company Du Pont Co., said Monday that it would build two chemical plants in Singapore for \$100 million.

William Alunkal, Du Pont Asia's president, said one of the plants would produce plastics to replace certain metals used in vehicles, hardware, construction, electronics and consumer goods. The plant, costing 50 million dollars, would be ready by next year, he said.

The proposed investment is one of the largest in Singapore's chemical industry in 10 years, Mr. Alunkal said.

EASTERN: Carrier Faces Crunch

(Continued from first finance page)

are necessary if the airline is to become profitable. The mechanists say that the cuts are too deep and that there are other ways to trim costs.

The National Mediation Board, which has jurisdiction in the dispute, has moved closer to making a decision on whether to declare an impasse in the 15-month effort to negotiate a new contract. But sources involved in the talks said the board's willingness to do so depended largely on Eastern's management.

They said the board felt that Eastern had not made a good-faith effort to bargain with the union and that an impasse would not be declared until the carrier changed its approach. When an impasse is declared, a 30-day cooling-off period ensues, after which a company can impose the last offer that it

made if no contract agreement is reached.

The union, for its part, has the right to strike at that point.

Although Eastern has been pressing the board to declare an impasse, the airline has not made any significant new proposals since last July, when an effort to reach an agreement broke down.

At that time, the carrier made a contract offer that called for the deep cuts in wages and benefits and major changes in work rules.

Eastern's management now faces a sticky problem: to get an impasse it would have to improve its offer to convince Walter Wallace, the chairman of the National Mediation Board, that it wanted to settle.

But if an impasse were to be granted on that basis, Eastern later imposed its last offer, it would not be nearly as tough as the one now on the table.

A complicating factor in the negotiations is that Mr. Bryan and the other union leaders at Eastern are reluctant to settle as long as they believe they can be part of a buyout of the airline.

Part of Mr. Bryan's strategy is to outlast Mr. Lorenzo and put pressure on him to sell the company in a leveraged buyout that would give the employees a major share of the carrier. As Eastern's position deteriorates, the pressure increases on Mr. Lorenzo to sell and turn his attention to his other subsidiary, Continental Airlines.

The danger is that both sides may wait too long and have no airline left to turn around, analysts believe.

The mediation board, while aware of Eastern's decline, is not required to consider a company's financial condition when making a decision on an impasse.

Whether the carrier can survive such a prolonged struggle is becoming increasingly doubtful, industry analysts said.

One analyst, who asked not to be identified, said that if no major shift in the negotiations was made by either side, in six months the airline could have a settlement imposed on it by Congress under provisions of the Railway Labor Act. Such a settlement would probably not impose concessions from the unions deep enough to enable Eastern to rebound.

Michael Salas, a bond analyst for L.F. Rothschild & Co., has calculated that Eastern's operating cash flow shrank to \$200 million for the first nine months of 1988 from \$474 million a year earlier.

Meanwhile some of the major costs of the airline, such as its huge interest expense on debt, have remained stable. As a result, Eastern covered only 36 percent of its cash needs from operating profit and interest income in the first nine months. The rest was made up from asset sales, new debt and cash on hand.

Eastern, however, still has considerable financial resources. With the sale of the shuttle, from which Eastern estimates it will realize about \$200 million after making a payment to its pension fund, the carrier's cash reserves will grow to between \$600 million and \$700 million.

John Pincavage, an airline analyst at PaineWebber Inc., said that if Mr. Lorenzo reached a settlement with the mechanists, he could breathe new life into Eastern by sharply cutting fares, as he did at Continental, after he put the carrier into Chapter 11 federal bankruptcy reorganization.

"All he's got to do is drop fares 20 percent to 30 percent, and people will be back on the airplanes," he said. "If they have good expectations, they will be back at higher fares."

But this opportunity for recovery and growth would depend on the carrier's retention of sufficient critical mass in terms of equipment and routes. Sale of further assets could threaten this opportunity.



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Switzerland** S.Fr.	495	455	255
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Rest of Afr., Gulf, S. Asia & S.	620		340
Central/Latin America & S.	540		255

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SPORTS

A Wiry Yugoslav, 17, Takes On the Big Boys

Reviews
MELBOURNE — A spin-dy-legged 17-year-old Yugoslav with a bad temper is proving a threat to the grown-ups at the Australian Open.

In the space of a few weeks in Australia, Goran Ivanisevic, 6 foot 4 inches (1.93 meters) tall and still growing, has moved up from 371 in world tennis rankings to around 100, on the way to the quarterfinals.

"I think he will be in the top 10 in two years," said Ion Tiriac, the coach who steered another teen-ager — Boris Becker of West Germany — to the top.

Before arriving in Australia, Ivanisevic had won only one Grand Prix singles match, in Frankfurt last year.

On Monday, Ivanisevic's latest victim in the transition from playing with the boys to beating the men was Leonardo Lavalle of Mexico. Lavalle, 21, two sets up and seemingly set for victory, was suddenly assaulted with a barrage of vicious forehands and a breadth of earthy little heard outside Yugoslavia.

Ivanisevic earned a code-of-conduct warning on his way to victory for hitting a ball from court five across the nearby maze of railway tracks into the middle of nowhere.

He won — 3-6, 3-6, 6-3, 6-4, 6-1 — to move into the last eight, a fair performance for a qualifier playing only his second five-set match at senior level.

Not that tiredness seems to occur to the teen-ager. In the second set, as Ivanisevic moved swiftly to serve again after a prolonged rally, a breathless Lavalle complained to the umpire: "He's playing too quickly. I have to stop him every time."

A couple of weeks ago, Ivanisevic gave his first warning that he was on his way to the big time by reaching the quarterfinals of a grass-court tournament in Melbourne with a win against a local hero, John Fitzgerald, ranked 25th in the world.

In his next tournament in Adelaide, Ivanisevic lost in the quarterfinals to Mark Woodforde — a defeat caused largely by a couple of hometown line

calls in favor of the Australian, Ivanisevic maintains.

In juniors tournaments in 1988 Ivanisevic was a semifinalist at the French Open, and a



Ivanisevic: Standing tall.

quarterfinalist in the U.S. Open and at Wimbledon.

His first tussle with the seniors came last year at Wimbledon when Miloslav Mecir of Czechoslovakia, his next opponent here, knocked him out in the first round.

It was no surprise for those at court-side to learn from Ivanisevic that his hero is John McEnroe, who has also been known to throw the odd tantrum.

"I like to watch McEnroe because I think I have a temper like him," he said after his latest win. "I think I am the same as McEnroe, sometimes."

At the age of 7, Ivanisevic began playing tennis with his father in Split, his hometown.

He is coached by Niki Pilić, a Yugoslavian who helped him tune up for major competition with some minor tournaments in West Germany.

At the moment, one of the factors that appears to stand between Ivanisevic and a permanent place at the top is his size.

The growth factor is what concerns Tiriac, who said, "I think he has got a lot of talent if his size doesn't get in the way."

Svensson Upends a Riled Becker

The Associated Press
MELBOURNE — Jonas B. Svensson turned a positive attitude into a fourth-round upset of Boris Becker to power his way into the quarterfinals of the Australian Open.

Svensson, seeded 14th, reached the last eight of a Grand Slam tournament for only the second time in

AUSTRALIAN OPEN

his career with a 7-6 (7-5), 6-4, 6-3 victory Monday over the two-time Wimbledon champion.

The Swede riled a succession of smooth ground strokes past the increasingly frustrated West German to win in just over two hours. Svensson went into the match with a positive attitude and was never put under pressure.

"I knew it could be my day," said Svensson, who reached the French Open semifinals last year and has been a more confident player since. "I'm not surprised. I really thought I could win from the start."

Becker screamed in disgust and threw his racket in the second set as Svensson served splendidly and hit relentlessly accurate ground strokes.

"When he started to scream, I knew he was on the way down mentally," Svensson said. "I knew I just had to play my own game and stay out there and fight."

Svensson dropped only 15 points on serve while Becker committed 38 unforced errors.

"He played three sets of superb tennis and didn't give me a chance to come back into the match," said Becker, who last month led West Germany to victory over Sweden in the Davis Cup final. "I did not play terribly, but I just couldn't get keyed up."

Svensson, ranked No. 4 in Sweden, made the fourth round of the Australian Open last year before losing to Pat Cash. He now faces an unseeded compatriot, Jan Gunnarsson, in the quarterfinals.

Gunnarsson beat Michiel Schapers of the Netherlands in straight sets in the fourth round. Gunnarsson, a 10-year veteran who is playing in his first Australian Open, last year considered retirement.

"It's like a dream," Gunnarsson said. "I came here with no expectations. It has taken a 10 years for me to reach a Grand Slam quarterfinal, but it's better late than never."

In another fourth-round match, Miloslav Mecir of Czechoslovakia, ranked 13th in the world, defeated Christo van Rensburg, ranked 36th, of South Africa in straight sets. (See Scoreboard)



A jubilant Jonas B. Svensson, after his straight-set victory over Boris Becker.

before wearing down Catherine Tanvier of France 7-5, 6-2.

Fury in McEnroe Match

McEnroe and his doubles partner, Mark Woodforde of Australia, rallied from two sets down Monday to beat top-seeded John Fitzgerald and Anders Jarryd in a heated quarterfinal that featured outbursts from both sides.

In a press conference afterward, McEnroe was asked about the loud arguments and ball smashing during the match. "Nothing unusual," he said, deadpan.

Woodforde said he enjoys playing with McEnroe. "He's probably the best doubles player ever," Woodforde said. "I learn something from him every match."

McEnroe said he and his partner have a lot in common. "He's crazy, too," he said. "He's just more quiet about it."

Calcavecchia Wins Golf

New York Times Service

SCOTTSDALE, Arizona — Mark Calcavecchia, one of the most aggressive hitters on the PGA Tour, never let up after leading the third round of the 49th Phoenix Open on Saturday. He continued his charge Sunday to run away with a seven-shot victory.

Calcavecchia was never threatened Sunday, firing three birdies on the first five holes at the Tournament Players Club of Scottsdale after playing the last six holes six strokes under par on Saturday.

He shot the 7-under-par round Sunday for a 263 total and the fourth victory of his PGA Tour career. (See Scoreboard)

Calcavecchia's triumph was worth \$126,000, making it the biggest of his winning purses on the PGA Tour. He won once in each of the last three years after five years of struggling to control a powerful game that went off line too often. After joining the tour in 1981, Calcavecchia had to return to qualifying school in 1982 and 1983.

SIDELINES

2 Spectators Are Killed in France After Car Hits Crowd During Rally

AUBENAS, France (UPI) — Two Swedish spectators were killed and three other fans were injured at the Monte Carlo Rally on Monday when an Italian driver, Alessandro Fiorio, careened off the road into a crowd.

Fiorio, 23, driving a Lancia Delta four-wheel drive car with an experimental semi-automatic clutch, apparently hit a bump on a dry stretch of straight road that caused him to lose control, according to witnesses.

The victims were identified as Bertil Rhenfeldt, 21, and Wilhelm Torp, 28. One of the injured, 23-year-old Christophe Roland of France, was reported in serious condition with abdominal injuries.

On Sunday, two persons were injured, one with a broken leg, when Fiorio's vehicle slid off a snowy track. The accident occurred less than a mile from the start of the special trial at Chateau-de-Boulogne. Fiorio's car ended up wrecked in a ditch, but neither he nor navigator Luigi Fiollo were hurt.

Device May Aid High-Speed Skiers

USTER, Switzerland (AP) — An invention that keeps skis stable at high speed and may reduce bodily wear and tear in Alpine skiing is gaining recognition by racers on the World Cup circuit.

Ambros Bettosini, a 55-year-old Swiss, is the brain behind "Derbyflex," a device designed to absorb much of the vibrations punishing the knees and lower back while skiing.

The device absorbs 70 percent of the ski's vibrations, Bettosini says. Derbyflex features layers of polyurethane, a hard plastic, and a rubber-like compound. On top is a strip of aluminum, with which the sandwich of materials is screwed onto the ski, under the binding.

The device is about half an inch (1.25 centimeters) high and two feet (61 centimeters) long.

Bettosini claims six of the 38 medal winners at the 1988 Olympics in Calgary used Derbyflex. The invention gained favor mainly for high-speed Super-G races after World Cup ace Marc Girardelli of Luxembourg began using it on the circuit three seasons ago.

For the Record

Coach Sam Wyche of the Cincinnati Bengals confirmed that cocaine was the drug involved in the case of Bengals running back Stanley Wilson, who was barred from the Super Bowl hours before the game because he was found to have violated the NFL's drug abuse policy. (LAT)

The governing council of the International Amateur Athletic Federation, which meets this weekend in Singapore, will discuss extending its drug-testing program to non-IAAF events and to random testing outside of competition, officials said Monday. The 23-person council will consider regulations involving the testing of athletes at non-IAAF competitions such as the Pan-American Games and the Commonwealth Games. (AP)

A Soviet athlete, Radion Gatallin, beat the world indoor pole vault record with a vault of six meters, the Tass news agency said Monday. Gatallin, 23, broke the record at a meet in Leningrad, the agency said. The previous indoor record of 5.97 meters was set by Sergei Bubka, also of the Soviet Union, in 1987. (AFP)

The U.S. Supreme Court let stand Monday a ruling that bars reporters in Texas from access to information gathered in an investigation by the National Collegiate Athletic Association of a recruiting scandal at Southern Methodist University in Dallas. (UPI)

This year's Singer World Open Squash Championships will offer the biggest prize money in the tournament's history — \$85,000, the organizing chairman said Monday in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. The tournament is set for Oct. 1-7. (AP)

Quotable

Boomer Esiason, Cincinnati Bengals quarterback, on losing: "We were 34 seconds away from a great victory. The next thing you know, we're using all the losing clichés you can use. It's just a very empty feeling." (AP)

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

EVERY once in a while, a game will bear some resemblance to the classical ideal. One such was played by Larry Christiansen, a Modesto, California, grandmaster, and Pavel Blatny, a Czechoslovakian international master, in the Olympiad in Thessaloniki, Greece, which ended Nov. 27.

As can be seen after 5...Bc7, the Old Indian Defense has a pawn center identical with the King's Indian Defense, the difference being that it develops the black KB at e7 instead of fianchettoing it. This makes it more solid, though lacking in dramatic counterattacking possibilities.

Against such an aggressive move as 7 O-O-O, Blatny should have prepared for a counterattack against the white king with 7...Qc5 instead of developing with the lackluster 7...Qc7. He corrected himself later with 9...Qc5, but of course precious time had been lost.

With 9 g5? Christiansen readied a mating attack in case Black castled early on the kingside. It would have been wrong to play 9...Ng4? 10 Be7 Kc7 11 Rg1 Ng6 12 Rg2?; it would have left Blatny with a badly exposed king and not even a pawn for solace.

SOURIN MELIKIAN
IN THE HIT EVERY SATURDAY WITH
AUTHORITATIVE WRITING ON THE
WORLD OF ART AND ART AUCTIONS

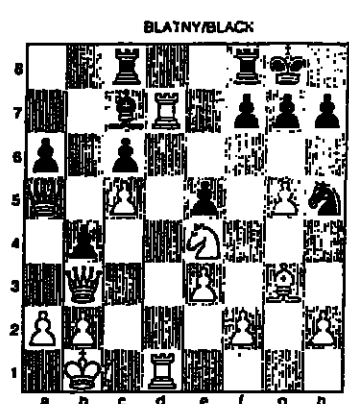
Christiansen's 11 g5 sidetracked the black KN and his opening d line with 12 de meant that the black king could not count on security in the center. Simplification with 14...Nc5 15 Be8 Rb8 16 Ne5 Qc5 was necessary to shake off some of Christiansen's pressure, but the e5 pawn now became a weakness. After 17 Bg3, it was impossible to exchange with 17...Ng3 18 h6 because the h7 pawn would have been exposed as backward on a half-open file.

At last the black king seemed to have a measure of safety with 20...O-O, but then there was no resistance to Christiansen's penetration on the d line with 21 Rg7! A challenge with 21...Rd8 22 Rhd1 Rf7 23 Rd7 Rd8 would have been headed for disaster after 24 Qd1 g6 25 c5! threatening 26 Be5! Rf7 27 Qd7 Be5 28 Qe8 Kf7 29 Qe5.

On the other hand, Blatny's simple 21...Rb8 22 Rhd1 Bg8 23 c5! meant that he had to stand by helplessly while Christiansen mercilessly strengthened his position.

Just as the classicists said, in such situations the combinations arise naturally — at any rate when such a superb tactician as Christiansen was in command. His finger found the doomsday button with 25 Rf7! Rf7 26 Rf7 Rf8 27 Rf7 Rf7 28 g6!

By now Blatny also saw the grisly finish — 28...h6 29 Ng5 Nf6 30 Qf7 Kh8 31 Qh8 Ng8 32 Ne6 followed by mate — and he gave up.



Position after 24...Rb8

OLD INDIAN DEFENSE			
White	Black	White	Black
1 d4	Nf6	15 Be8	Rc8
2 c4	d6	16 Ne5	Qc5
3 Nc3	Nbd7	17 Bg3	Bd6
4 Nf3	e5	18 Ne2	Bc7
5 Bg5	Be7	19 Na4	Qa5
6 Oe2	c5	20 Kb1	O-O
7 O-O-O	Qc7	21 Rg7	Rb8
8-e3	a6	22 Rhd1	Bd8
9 g4	Qd5	23 c5	Bc7
10 Bh4	Nb5	24 Qb3	Rbdc8
11 g5	Nd5	25 Rf7	Rf7
12 de	d6	26 Rf7	Rf8
13 Bh3	b4	27 Rf7	Rf7
14 Na4	Nc5	28 g6	Resigns

THE ULTRA RICH:
How Much Is Too Much?

By Vance Packard. 358 pages. \$22.95.
Little, Brown, 34 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass. 02108.

Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

THE rich always ye have with you, but never more so it seems than now. As punishment for our sins we have been visited with a plague of people who have made astonishingly small contributions to the general welfare and have been rewarded for these with astonishingly large fortunes. Whereas the accumulation of perhaps \$10 million or \$20 million was not long ago considered a mark of great wealth, today we have all about us men and a few women, too — who have amassed hundreds of millions ("centimillions," Vance Packard calls them) and an ever-increasing number whose wealth is measured in the billions.

So here comes Packard, the venerable pop sociologist and stiff-necked scold, to ask the question of the hour: Can "fortunes in the \$50 million to \$8 billion range... be justified in today's America?" "Should we consider such people fabulously rich or just excessively rich? Are they 'ultra' rich in the dictionary sense of going beyond 'due limit'?"

As Packard puts it, "The fact that free enterprise still remains the most successful method of stimulating economic growth does not mean it requires a reward system that creates and sustains increasingly grotesque accumulations of family wealth." Not merely are fortunes such as these bloated beyond all reasonable expectations of human reward, but they represent a staggering amount of money that, because most of it is sheltered rather than invested in productive ventures, stunts rather than fosters general economic growth and thus the common good.

"When you learn of individuals worth hundreds of millions, or billions," Packard writes, "it is awesome to try to grasp the amounts involved." But try, anyway: The cumulative wealth of Forbes magazine's 400 richest Americans "equals the savings that all Americans have in commercial banks" and "is considerably greater than the annual federal budget deficit which has created so much difficulty for the nation." A quarter-century ago the 10 percent of Americans whom the Federal Reserve Board calls "rich" controlled 64 percent of the nation's wealth; by 1983 that share had risen to 68 percent.

Who are these people? Packard interviewed 30 of them, which he describes as "not enough to be labeled as a 'sample' of the extremely rich, but at least they constitute an interesting slice." Yes, except that by and large there is nothing especially interesting about them. Packard found a few "vivid, extraordinary and estimable personalities," but as a whole these are dull people with dull tastes and appetites; some collect art, but more as a token of wealth than as a reflection of culture or sophistication, and to all intents and purposes not one of them has made noteworthy philanthropic or public-spirited contributions to the society of which all have fed so ravenously.

Jonathan Yardley is on the staff of The Washington Post.

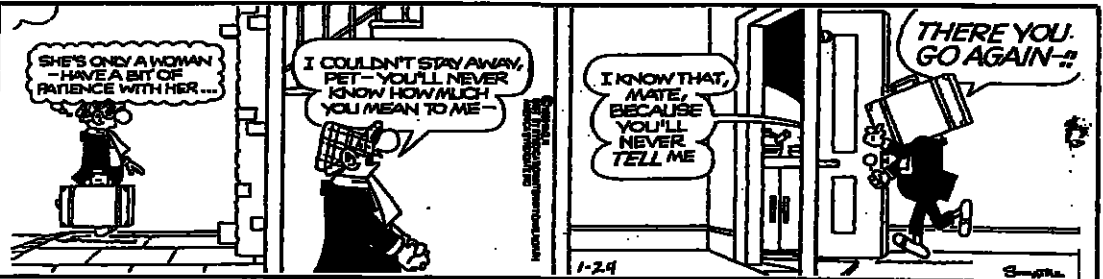
PEANUTS



BEETLE BAILEY



ANDY CAPP



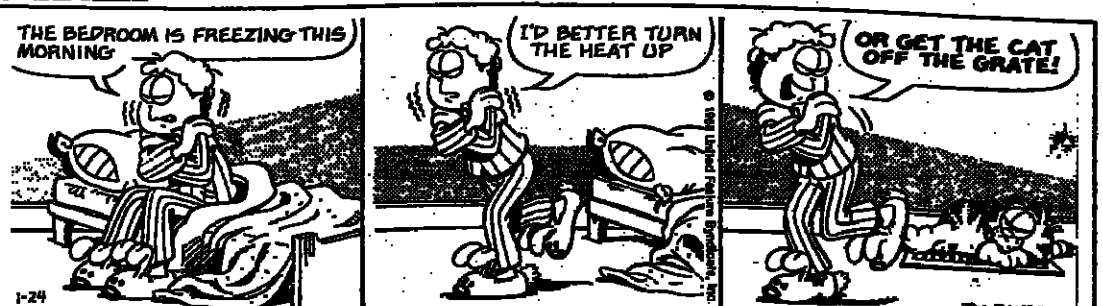
WIZARD of ID



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JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee

Unscramble these four Jumble words to form four ordinary words.

1. TCHAB

2. PLUTO

3. SULTYS

4. REHFIE

Some people don't trust the ocean, because they're convinced there's something in it.

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

Answer: "CIRCLES" (Answers tomorrow)

Yesterday's Jumble: KNEEL AXIOM HERALD SATIRE
Answer: His footprints on the sands of time left only US—THE MARKS OF A KNEEL

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